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### Lead Sponsor Introduction

9:00 - 9:10

Michael Baldinger, *Chief Executive Officer*, **RobecoSAM** 



# responsible-investor.com RI Europe 2016 22-23 June, London ESG and sustainable finance

### Chairman's Introduction

9:10 - 9:15

Hugh Wheelan, Managing Editor, Responsible **Investor** 





Investors move to governance checkmate 2016 AGM SPECIAL

#### **Summer 2016 Cover Stories:**

- Interview Mårten Lindeborg, AP3: one of the world's biggest pension investors in green bonds
- ■CO2 View What to expect from the Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures
- CalPERS The US pension giant's revised Global Governance Principles
- PRI Working on a financial markets sustainability blueprint







#### responsible-investor.com/events

# Conferences & Workshops 2016 & 2017

More than 8,000 delegates have attended 30+ RI events since 2008. Our 2016 programme is the most extensive and ambitious to date.

#### 9th annual RI Europe

London, 22-23 June

#### Decarbonise 2016

Aligning investment portfolios with the 2° target Series II, October 2016: Toronto • San Francisco • New York

#### 6th annual ESG in manager selection

London 12 October

#### Decarbonise 2016

Aligning investment portfolios with the 2° target Series III, November 2016: Dublin • Copenhagen • Frankfurt • Brussels

#### 8th annual RI Americas

New York, 6-7 December

#### Global Sustainable Capital Forum

Dublin, 15-16 March 2017

#### 6th annual RI Asia

Tokyo, 25-26 April 2017

### Keynote Address

9:15 - 9:35

Helen Mountford, *Director of Economics*,

World Resources Institute and *Programme Director*,
New Climate Economy (NCE) initiative





# THE GLOBAL COMMISSION ON THE ECONOMY AND CLIMATE

### NEW CLIMATE ECONOMY

**Helen Mountford** 

Programme Director, **New Climate Economy**Responsible Investor Europe Conference – 22 June 2016

#### The New Climate Economy project

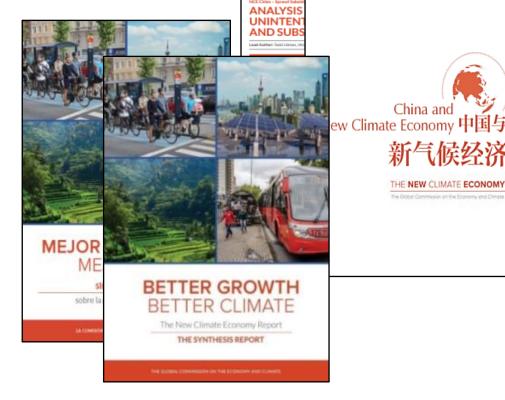
#### Led by a Global Commission

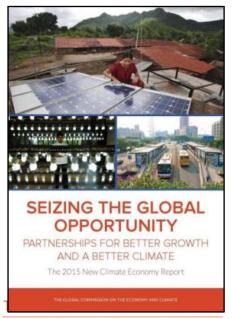
20 former heads of government, finance ministers, CEOs, etc.

#### Commissioned in 2013 by 7 countries

Colombia, Ethiopia, Indonesia, Norway, Sweden, South Korea, United Kingdom

Overseen by an Economic Advisory Panel of 14 leading economists, chaired by Lord Nicholas Stern





#### The false dilemma

**VS** 



Promoting economic growth



THE NEW CLIMATE ECONOMY

SECities

Fighting climate change

#### Members of the Global Commission on the Economy and Climate



Felipe Calderón (Chair) Former President, Mexico



Nicholas Stern (Co-Chair)
IG Patel Professor at the
London School of Economics
and Political Science



Sharan Burrow General Secretary, International Trade Union Confederation



**Suma Chakrabarti** President, EBRD



Chen Yuan
Former Chairman,
Chinese
Development Bank



Helen Clark Administrator, UNDP



Angel Gurría
Secretary General,
OECD



Chad Holliday Chairman, Royal Dutch Shell



Sri Mulyani Indrawati Managing Director and COO, World Bank



Naina Lal Kidwai Former Chairperson, HSBC India



Caio Koch Weser Vice Chairman, Deutsche Bank



Ricardo Lagos
Former President,
Chile



Kristin Skogen Lund
Director General,
Confederation of
Norwegian Enterprise



**Takehiko Nakao**President, Asian
Development Bank



Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala Former Minister of Finance, Nigeria



Eduardo Paes Mayor, Rio de Janeiro



Paul Polman CEO, Unilever



Christian Rynning-Tønnesen CEO, StatKraft



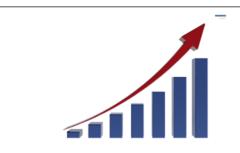
Jean Pascal Tricoire CEO, Schneider Electric



Maria van der Hoeven Former Executive Director, International Energy Agency

#### **Future of Growth and Development**

2015 was a milestone: Paris Agreement, SDGs, Financing for Development 3 key challenges: reignite global growth, deliver the SDGs, protect the planet Sustainable infrastructure is at the center of all three:



Boost global demand and activity in the short-term and lay foundations for sustained long-term **growth**.



Critical to attainment of the **SDGs** through inclusive growth and access to basic services.



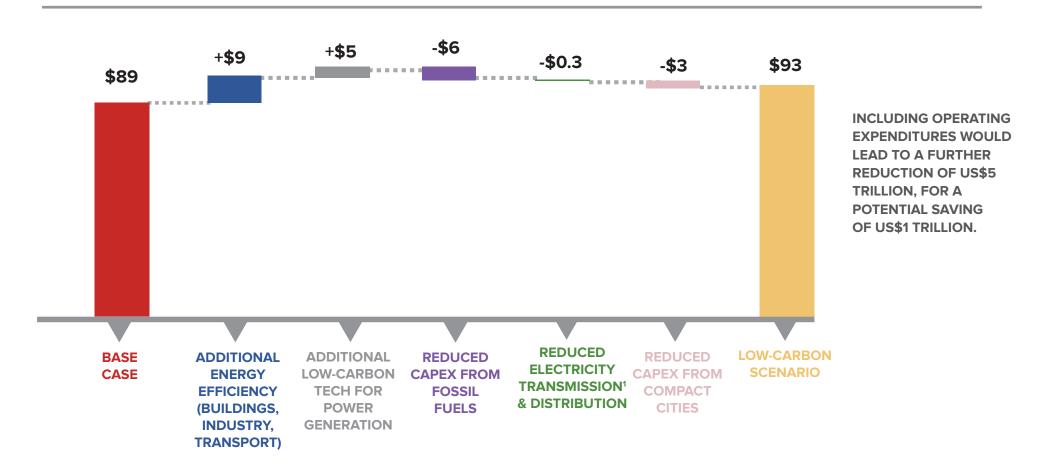
> 60% of carbon emissions are from investments in and use of infrastructure.

- In next 20 years will develop more infrastructure than entire current stock.
- 2/3 in **emerging markets and developing countries**. In advanced economies, ageing infrastructure has to be replaced.
- Urban population will grow from 3.5 billion today to 6.5 billion in 2050.

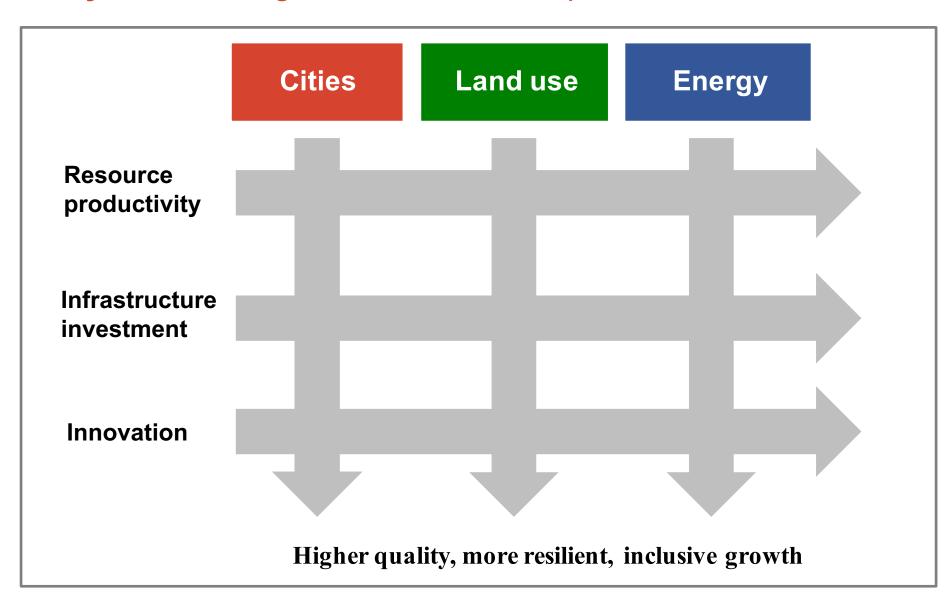
# Investment needs in a low-carbon scenario are comparable to under business-as-usual

GLOBAL INVESTMENT REQUIREMENTS; 2015 TO 2030, US\$ TRILLION, CONSTANT 2010 DOLLARS

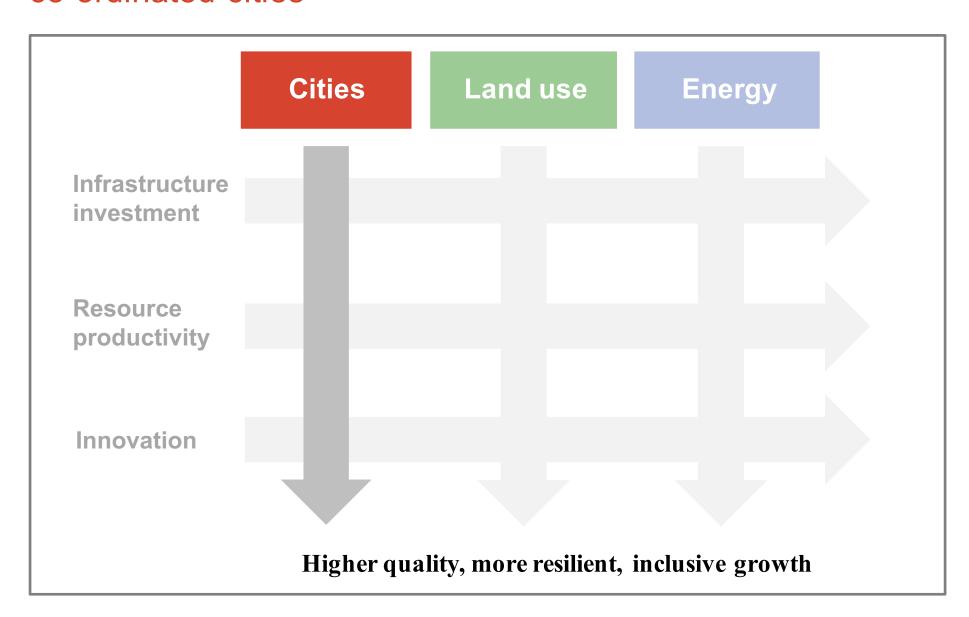
Indicative figures only High rates of uncertainty



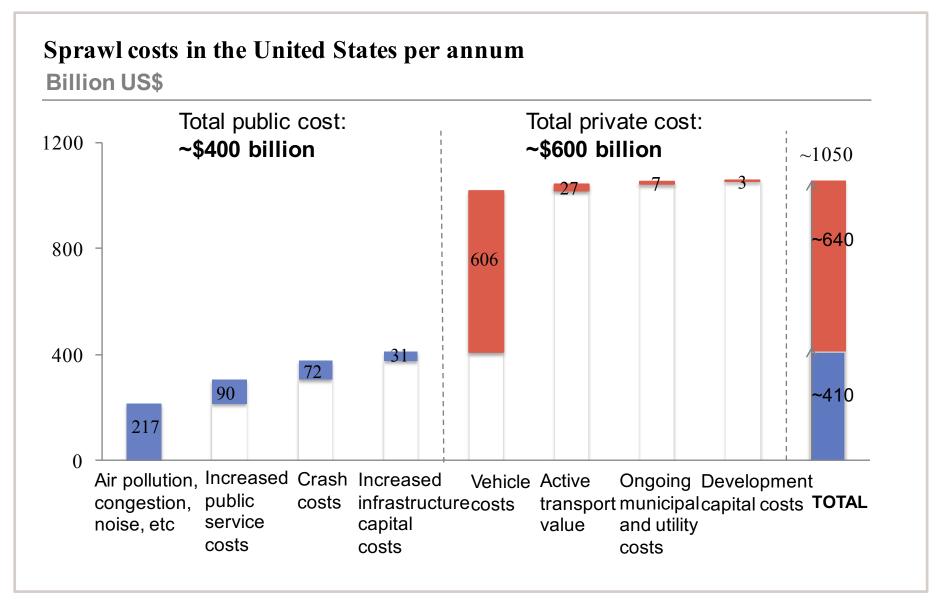
# New Climate Economy focusses on 3 key systems and 3 key drivers of growth and climate performance



# Investing in infrastructure for compact, connected and co-ordinated cities



#### Sprawl costs the United States over \$1 trillion per annum

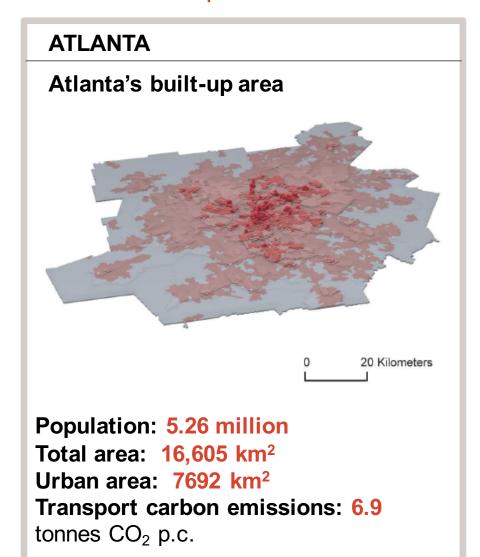


Source: Litman (2014) for New Climate Economy commissioned by LSE Cities.

Note: these denote the potential savings from smart growth policies. See Litman, T., 2014 (forthcoming). *Analysis of Public Policies that Unintentionally Encourage and Subsidize Urban Sprawl* for detail of underlying data sources.

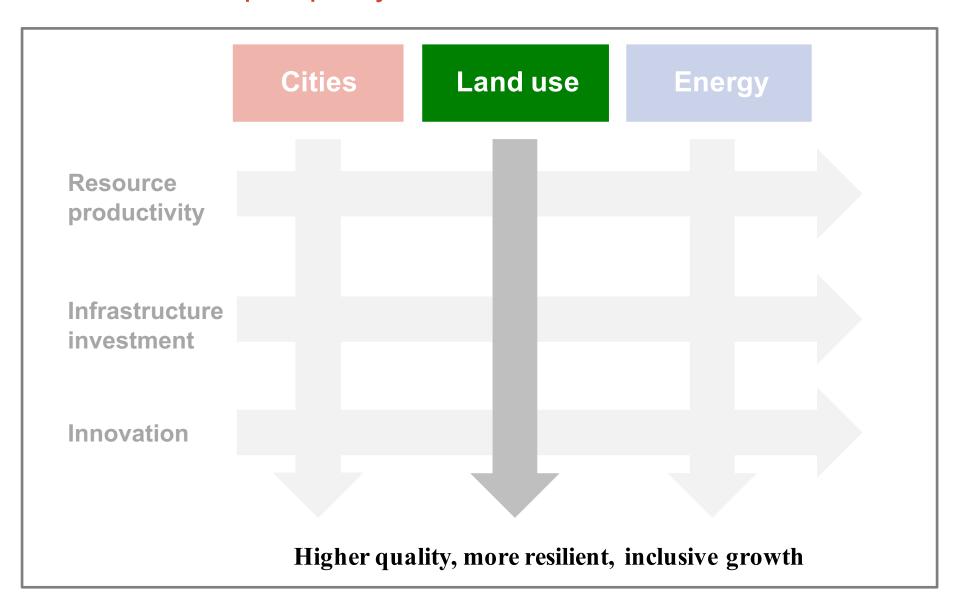
#### A different model of urban development is possible:

Atlanta and Barcelona have similar populations and wealth but very different carbon productivities



**BARCELONA** Barcelona's built-up area 20 Kilometers Population: 5 million Total area: 3263 km<sup>2</sup> Urban area: 648 km<sup>2</sup> Transport carbon emissions: 1.2 tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> p.c.

# Investing in agricultural productivity, protection & enhancement of forests, and prosperity for rural communities



### LAND USE: China's Loess Plateau shows how an agricultural landscape approach can deliver economic and climate benefits





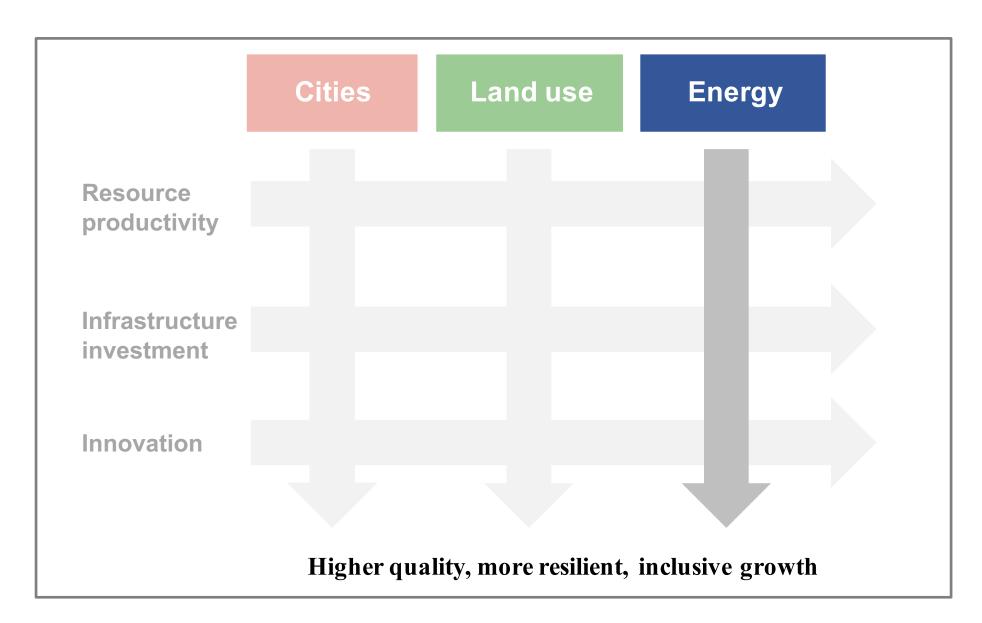
2012

- Chinese Ministry of Water Resources and the World Bank together did watershed rehabilitation projects 1994-2005, and mobilised over US\$490 million.
- In an area of 640,000 sq. km, lifted more than 2.5 million people out of poverty, boosting farm incomes from \$70 to \$200 pp pa; IRR was 20% overall for a K-intensive approach, 27% for livestock components which grew in importance due to farm requests
- Average grain yields increased by 60% over 10 years. Stopped Yellow River silting, reduced air borne dust to Beijing, and increased soil carbon storage

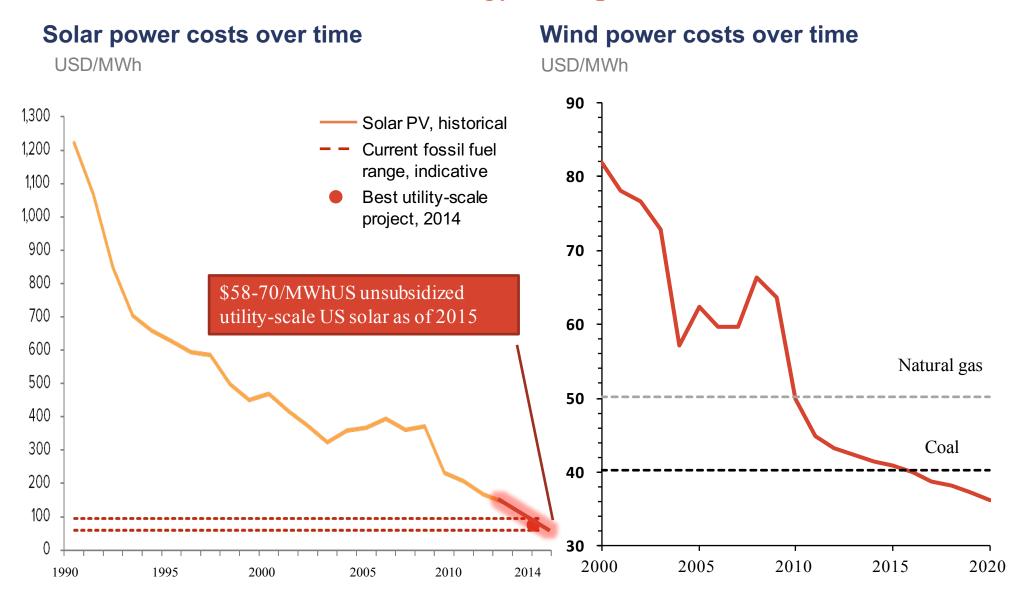
# LAND USE: 'Capital stacking' approach could play an important role in risk-sharing of financing land restoration

#### **Example of Capital Stacking for Impact** Types of Capital Profile of Investors in order of: **Benefits** Losses 2nd round 1st round 100% Last First None Banks, pension funds... Debt 5-10% ROI 80% Preferred Equity Impact Investors, wealthy Second Fifth Second First-loss Equity Individuals... 7-15% ROI Split most 60% remaining profit ROI: Annual return on Investment after 40% bridge period Public financiers. First & Third Sixth 3-5% ROI Small remainder phllanthroples... Startup costs **SOURCE:** Consultations with various Investors and IMPACTBase, 2015. 20% IMPACTBASE Snapshot: An analysis of 300+ impact investing funds. Global Impact Investor Network. Available at: Fund management None Fourth None 0 http://www.thegiin.org/cgi-bin/iowa/resour 19% Profit ces/research/653.html. There are a very wide range of deals.

### Cleaner, more efficient energy and ensuring access to all



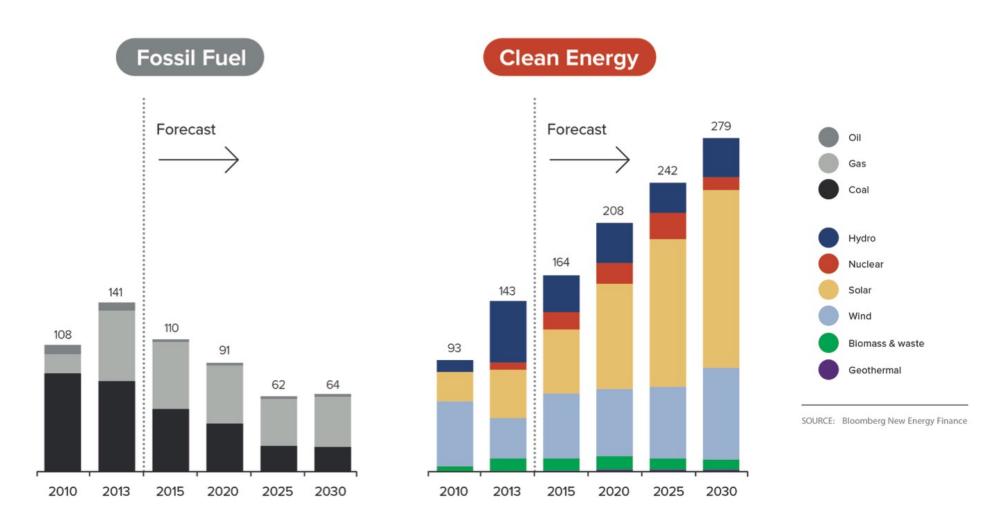
#### The costs of solar and wind energy have plummeted



Note: Assuming coal price of 70 USD/tonne and gas price of 10 USD/Mmbtu. Assuming a 35% capacity factor for wind power i.e. 35% utilisation, and a 15% capacity factor for solar power

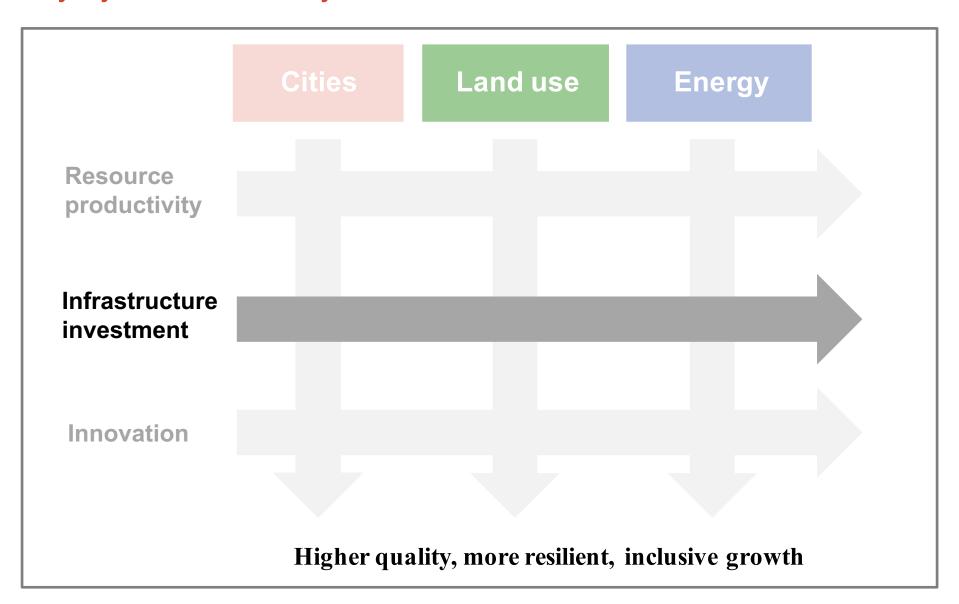


# ENERGY: in 2013, more low-carbon electricity capacity was added than fossil fuel capacity (GW)

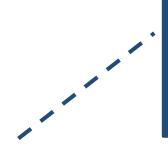


Source: Liebreich, M., 2015. State of the Industry Keynote. Presented at the Bloomberg New Energy Finance Annual Summit, New York, 14 April. Available at: <a href="http://about.bnef.com/presentations/liebreich-state-industry-keynote/">http://about.bnef.com/presentations/liebreich-state-industry-keynote/</a>.

# Need to shift and scale-up infrastructure investment across the 3 key systems and beyond



#### Impediments to sustainable infrastructure: a vicious cycle



**Project Development** 

Gaps

• Intrinsic constraints and risk

• Lack of effective and contestable

characteristics of infrastructure

project developer capacity

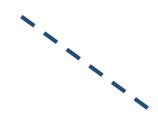
#### **Policy and Institutional Gaps**

- Investment climate (including legal framework, governance and regulatory risk)
- Investment planning and prioritization
- Subnational and municipal institutional capacity and finance
- Project preparation and project pipelines
- PPP design and implementation
- Fiscal space, debt sustainability and management of contingent liabilities



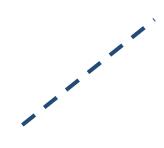
#### **Financing Gaps**

- Sovereign, sub-sovereign and project risk ratings
- Lack of risk mitigation instruments over the project cycle
- Regulatory constraints on banks and institutional investors
- Lack of well established investment vehicles and structures



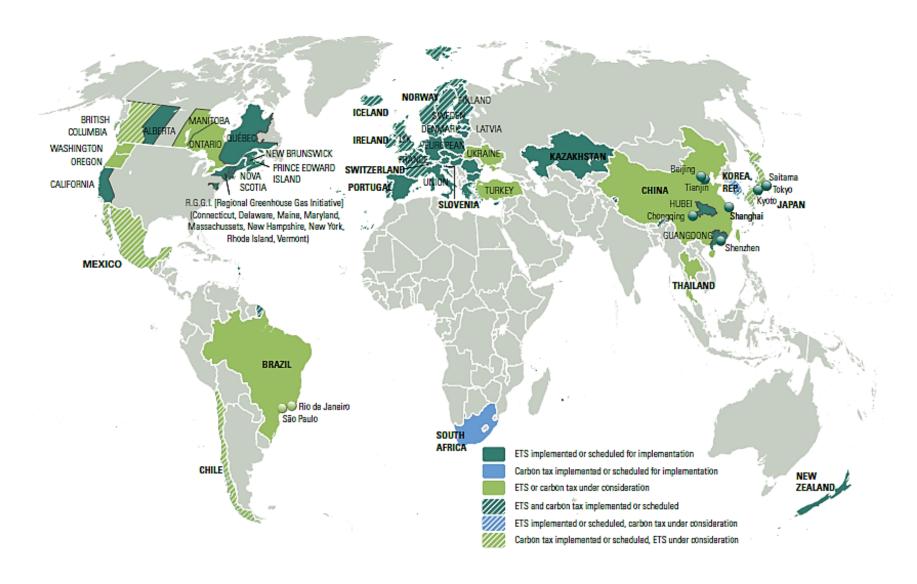
#### Sustainability Gaps

- Fossil fuel subsidies and absence of carbon pricing
- No sustainability criteria in investment strategies
- Addressing climate risk in financial regulation
- Limited use of sustainable procurement



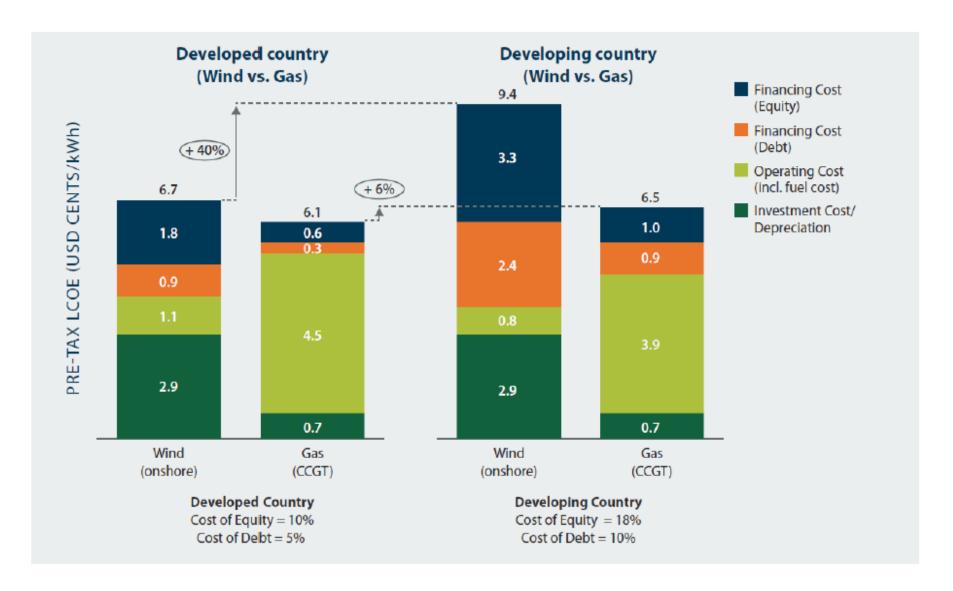
Source: Bhattacharya et al., NCE, 2016

### GET THE PRICES RIGHT: About 40 national and over 20 subnational carbon pricing schemes are underway





### LOWER THE COSTS OF CAPITAL: critical for sustainability



Source: Waissbein et al. 2013

#### Good news! The financial sector is waking up to climate risks



The **Financial Stability Board**, at the request of **G20** Finance Ministers, have commissioned a Task Force to develop guidance for voluntary disclosure of climate-related risks in the financial sector.

**Private Investors** are moving: over **US\$600 billion** in assets committed to decarbonization with Portfolio Decarbonization Coalition; strong shift away from coal (including divestment campaign).

**China** is developing a "green financial system" including legal frameworks, fiscal and financial policy incentives, and information



### Thank you!

### For more information on the New Climate Economy

- Download reports, country case studies, and working papers:
   www.newclimateeconomy.report
- Sign up for our mailing list:

www.newclimateeconomy.net

- Follow us on social media:
  - Follow us on Twitter @newclimateecon @hmountford4
  - Find us on Facebook: search New Climate Economy

# The reality of the future energy mix, investing in green infrastructure and the climate change theme

9:35 - 10:25

Francis Condon, Senior SI Analyst (Mining/Oil/Gas), RobecoSAM

Barry Gardiner MP, Shadow Minister for Energy and Climate Change, The Labour Party

Julia Haake, Director International Business Development, oekom research

Martin Skancke, Chair, Board, Principles for Responsible Investment

Moderator: Stephanie Pfeifer, *Chief Executive Officer, Institutional Investors Group on Climate Change* 



# responsible-investor.com RI Europe 2016 22-23 June, London ESG and sustainable finance

# Morning Networking Break

10:25 - 11:05



# Faith investing plenary. Building a bridge between the world's big institutional faith investors and ESG

11:05 - 12:00

Stephen Beer, Chief Investment Officer, Central Finance Board of the Methodist Church Omar Shaikh, Advisory Board Member, Islamic Finance Council UK
Josh Zinner, Chief Executive Officer, The Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility

Moderator: Peter Chapman, Executive Director, SHARE



### RI Awards 2016

12:00 - 12:25

Asset Owner Awards sponsored by **Bank J. Safra Sarasin**Asset Manager Awards sponsored by **MSCI** 







# Leadership, culture and change: how do we make responsible investment mainstream?

12:25 - 13:15

Remy Briand, Managing Director and Global Head of Research, MSCI

Louise Davidson, Chief Executive Officer, Australian Council of Superannuation Investors

Philippe Desfossés, Chief Executive Officer, ERAFP

Mary Jane McQuillen, *Managing Director, Portfolio Manager and Head of ESG Investment,* **ClearBridge Investments** 

Moderator: Rob Lake, Principal, Rob Lake Advisors



### Leadership, Culture and Change:

How do we make responsible investment mainstream?



22 – 23 June, London

## An inconvenient truth: what cannot last forever... will stop!

- → For a retirement scheme « sustainability » means **not to distribute** benefits that are paid by *the* « sacrifice » of the young contributors.
- → « Sustainable development is development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. » (Bruntland report 1987)
  - → Being optimist, one can estimate it takes 50 years for an oak to grow
    - → What % of the forestry can be harvested every year?
    - → What happens, if one harvests 10% of the forestry every year?

« Only cut as much wood as the forest can bear! As much wood as can regrow »



Hans Carl von Carlowitz (1713).

#### Are we looking enough?

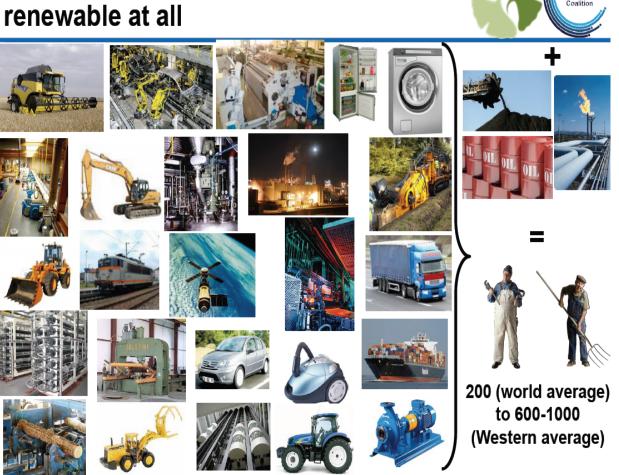
«These outsiders saw the giant lie at the heart of the economy. And they saw it by doing something the rest of the suckers never thought to do »



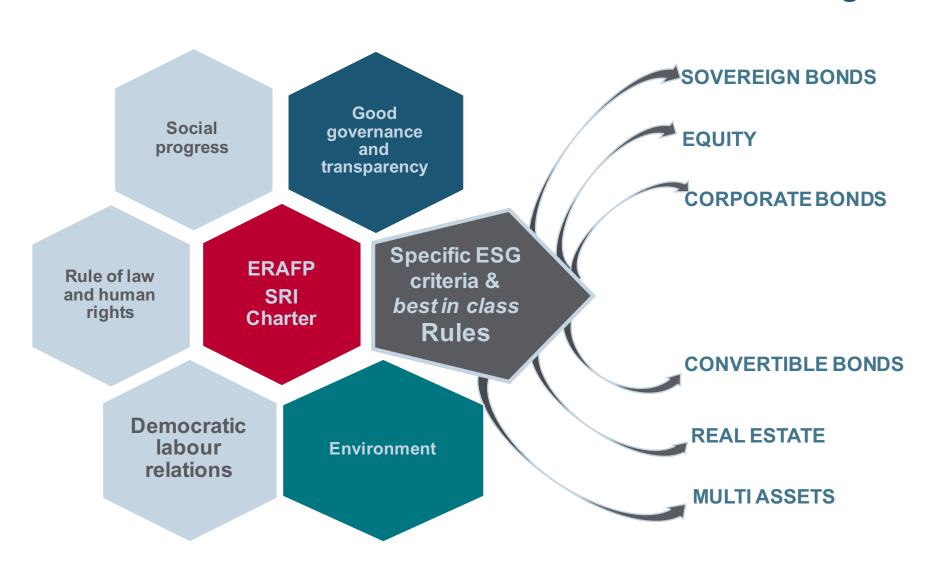
They looked!

### Should we take it for granted?

## Very moral, very efficient, but alas not renewable at all



## One overarching sri charter and various best in class strategies



## What is at stake? Changing our investment process to better invest?

- → A new world is coming : What are the issues that no one should ignore?
  - → we are discovering that scarcity will very directly impact our lives
  - externalities will be more and more « internalized ».
- Can SRI remain
  - → an overlay ?
  - → something that concerns just a marginal part of your assets or your funds?
- → When an investor says he is doing some investment in SRI what does it tell about the rest of its investment?
- → Best in Class makes sense : it does not « unduly » restrict the investment universe it just make possible to:
  - Eliminate those who resist the change that is reshaping the economy,
  - → Identify those who are best positioning themselves to profit from the « new » economy (an economy that promotes sustainability).

## Thank you for your attention

### **Key figures**

**45,000** employers

Mandatory, defined contribution, fully funded additional pension scheme

€ 24,07

Bn AUM
Fair value as of

05/31/2016

Created in 2005



100% SRI

Positive net cashflows above **€2bn** per year
until 2025

**4,5** millions
Beneficiaries

Funding ratio 112,9%

## Networking Lunch

13:15 - 14:15

Sponsored by FTSE Russell





## Keynote Address

13:30 - 13:45

Jeroen Hooijer, Acting Director Civil Justice, Directorate General Justice and Consumers, European Commission



## Proving the value of ESG data, investment activity and governance

13:45 - 14:40

Jean-Nicolas Caprasse, European Business Head, ISS

Jeroen Hooijer, *Acting Director Civil Justice, Directorate General Justice and Consumers,* **European Commission** 

Christianna Wood, Chairman, Global Reporting Initiative

Diederik Timmer, Executive Vice President, Institutional Relations, Sustainalytics

Moderator: Daniel Brooksbank, Editor, Responsible Investor



## responsible-investor.com RI Europe 2016 22-23 June, London ESG and sustainable finance

## Networking Break

14:40 - 15:10



## Long-term investment and the future of asset management

15:10 - 16:05

Bertille Knuckey, *Head of Sustainable and Responsible Investment,* **Sycomore Asset Management** 

Mark Mansley, Chief Investment Officer, Environment Agency Pension Fund

Kelly Tang, Director, Global Research and Design, S&P Dow Jones Indices

Paul Woolley, Senior Fellow, London School of Economics

Moderator: Hugh Wheelan, Managing Editor, Responsible Investor

# Book launch interview: how the financial system fails us, and how to fix it

16:05 - 16:25

Hugh Wheelan speaks with David Pitt Watson, *Executive Fellow of Finance*, **The London Business School** and *Chair*, **UN**Environmental Programme Finance Initiative



## responsible-investor.com RI Europe 2016 22-23 June, London ESG and sustainable finance

### The Great Debate: two debating teams lay out their arguments over the future of ESG ratings and reporting. Then YOU decide!

16:25 - 17:20

#### **Preamble**

The ranking and rating of funds and managers on sustainability and corporate governance is at an early stage in its development and needs to improve significantly if it is to engage individual investors and beneficiaries and mainstream investment analysts and fund marketers.

...but...



### The Great Debate

"This House believes that, on the issue of ranking and rating of funds and managers, our industry is moving in the right direction..."

### For the Motion:

Naomi English, *Head of ESG Products for EMEA and APAC*, **MSCI**Fiona Reynolds, *Managing Director*, **Principles for Responsible Investment** 

### **Against the Motion:**

Seb Beloe, *Partner, Head of Research*, **WHEB Asset Management**Jennifer Anderson, *Investment Officer*, **The Pension Trust** 

Chair: Mike Tyrrell, Editor, www.SRI-CONNECT.com

Roving audience provocateur: Hugh Wheelan, Managing Editor, Responsible Investor

## responsible-investor.com RI Europe 2016 22-23 June, London ESG and sustainable finance

## Closing Remarks

17:20 - 17:25





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