

AEO and MRA TODAY SINCE its INCEPTION

Has anything changed?

Cr. Enrique Canon
Director Nacional de Aduanas de Uruguay

AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

Idea's Birth
1990's
AEO



AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

"OUR DREAM IS A
WORLD WITHOUT
POVERTY".

The mission of the *World Bank Group* is carved in stone at the headquarters of the city of Washington

***Objective 1 of
Sustainable
Development (UN):
End poverty in all its forms
throughout the world***

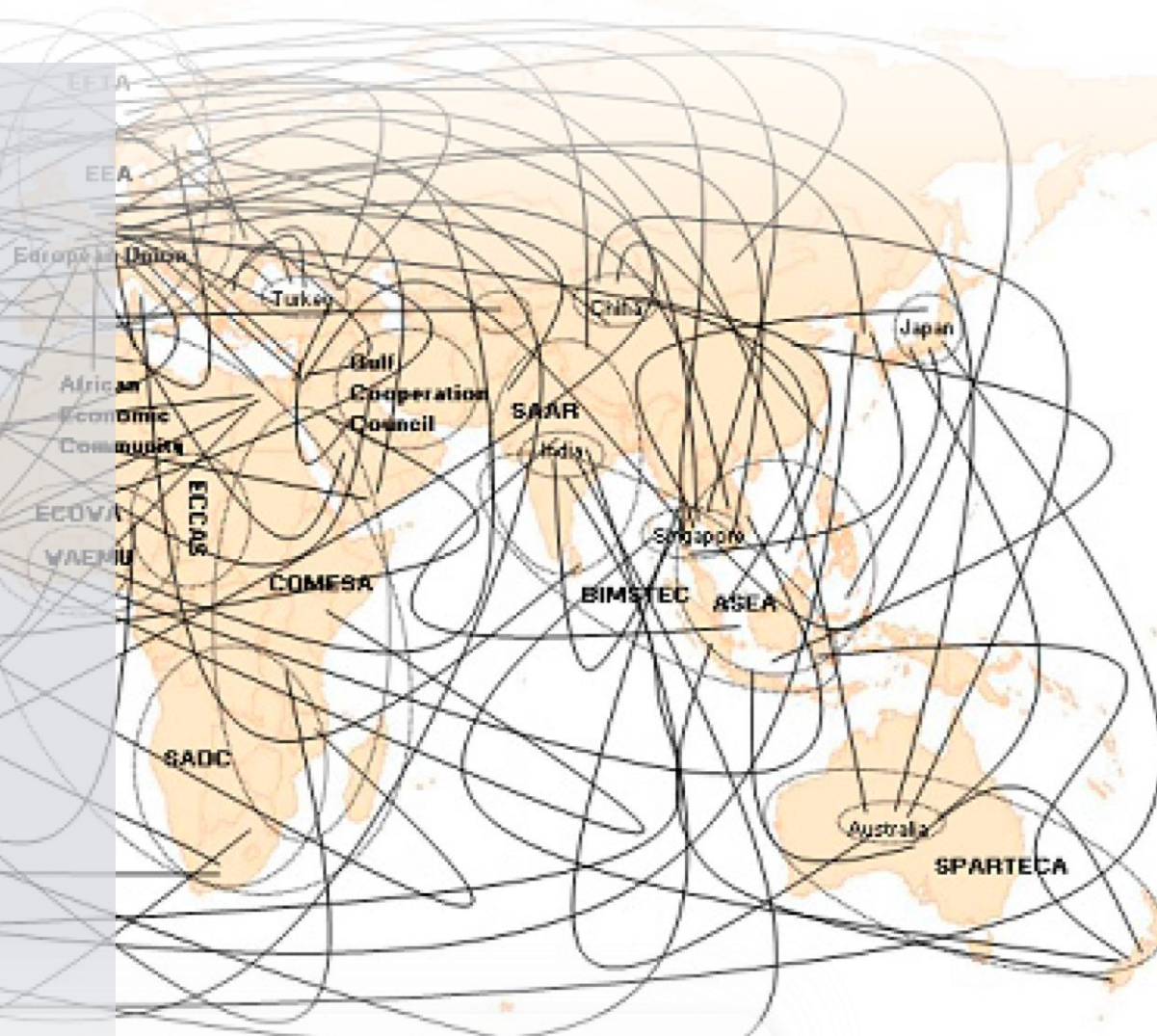


AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

REGIONALISM

January 25,
2018:
284 RTAs in
force.



Has anything changed?

Globalization **WINNERS**

"Globalized" poor
countries reduced

POVERTY

1999	1.700 millions
2013	767 millions

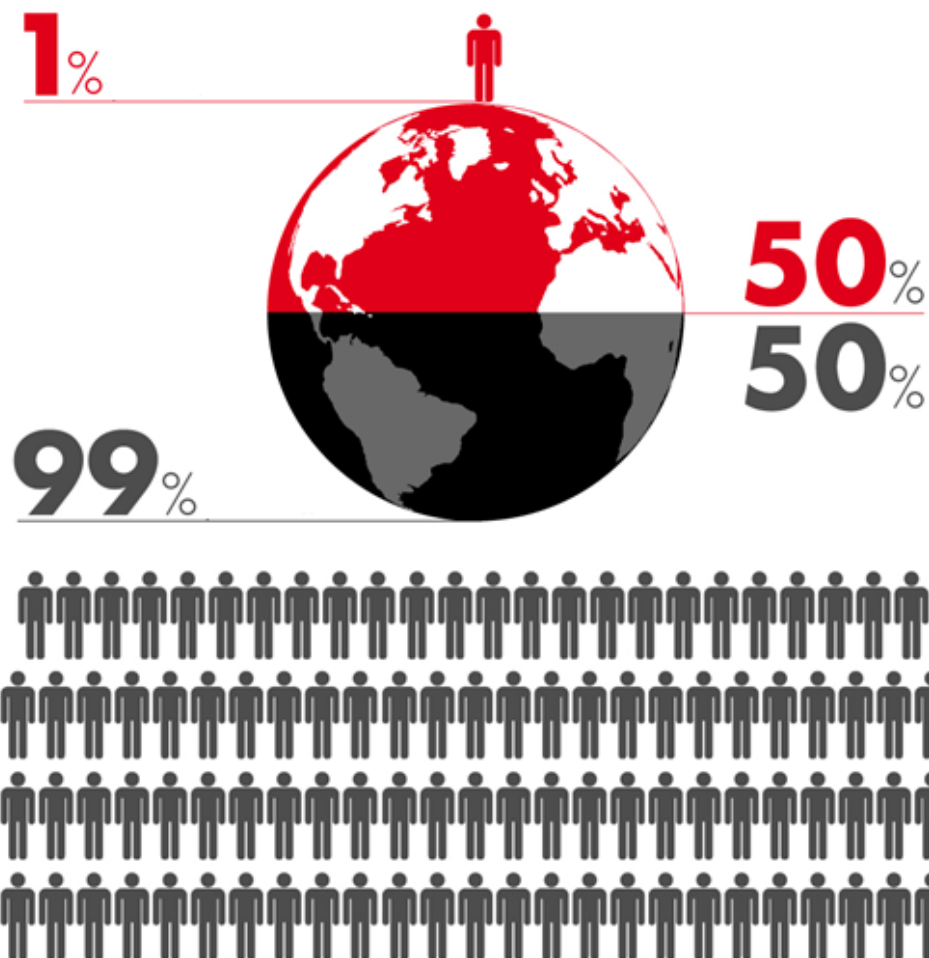


AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

AN ECONOMY AT THE SERVICE OF 1%

1% of the world's
population
accumulates more
wealth than the
remaining 99%.



AEO and MRA today since its inception

Waht's new?

- BREXIT
- USA
- Venezuela
- Brazil
- Spain



What's new?

A STEP BACK!! COMMERCIAL WAR?

*tariffs of 25% on steel
imports and 10% on
aluminum imports*

**Donald Trump:
Trade wars "are
good and easy to
win".**



AEO and MRA today since its inception

What's new?

A WORD OF WISDOM!! COMMERCIAL WAR?

*“An eye for an eye
will leave us all blind
and the world in
deep recession.”*

WTO's DG

Roberto Azevêdo

AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

A 2nd WORD OF WISDOM COMMERCIAL WAR?

*“Pursuing protectionism
is like locking oneself in a
dark room. While wind
and rain may be kept
outside, that dark room
will also block light and
air”*

China's Communist Party SG

Xi Jinping



AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

A WISE ACTION



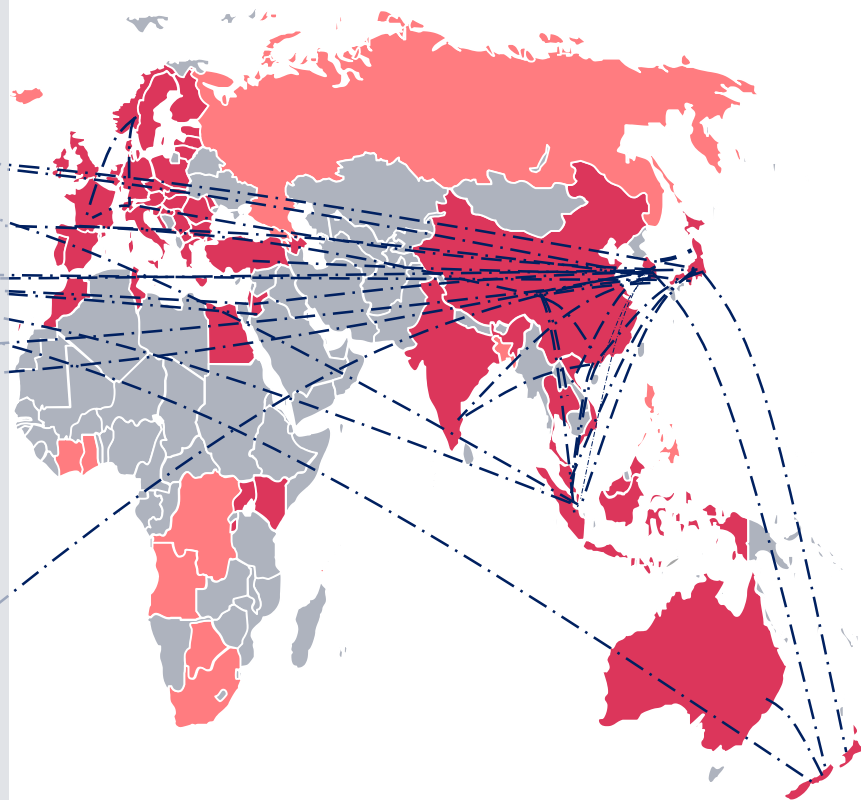
AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

Another WAY FORWARD!!

AEO + MRA + TFA:

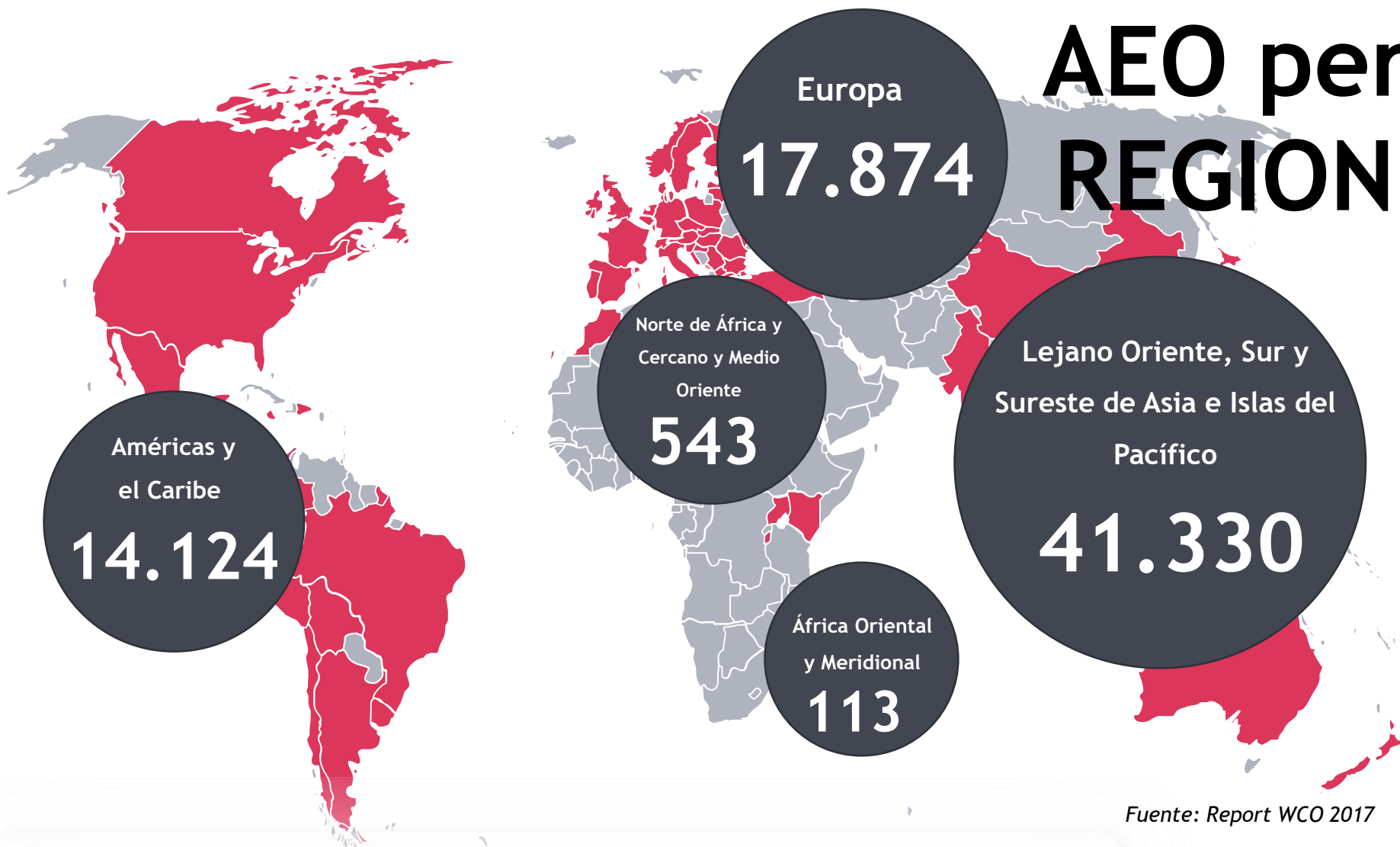
To maximize its benefits, the international trade community should fully address the so-called *non-traditional commercial costs, due to poor logistics and expensive customs procedures*



AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

AEO per REGION



Fuente: Report WCO 2017

AEO and MRA today since its inception

Has anything changed?

2007 - Nueva Zelanda - EE.UU.
 2008 - Japón - Nueva Zelanda
 2008 - Canadá - EE. UU.
 2009 - Jordania - EE.UU.
 2009 - Japón - EE.UU.
 2009 - Unión Europea - Noruega
 2009 - Unión Europea - Suiza
 2010 - Canadá - Japón
 2010 - Canadá - Corea
 2010 - Canadá - Singapur
 2010 - Unión Europea - Japón
 2010 - Corea - Singapur
 2010 - Corea - EE.UU.
 2011 - Andorra - Unión Europea
 2011 - Corea - Japón
 2011 - Corea - Nueva Zelanda
 2011 - Japón - Singapur
 2012 - EE.UU. - Unión Europea
 2012 - China - Singapur
 2012 - China - Corea
 2013 - China - Hong Kong - China
 2013 - India - Hong Kong - China
 2014 - Hong Kong - China - Corea

2014 - Corea - México
 2014 - Unión Europea - China
 2014 - Hong Kong - China - Singapur
 2014 - Corea - Turquía
 2014 - Malasia - Japón
 2014 - EE. UU. - Israel
 2014 - EE.UU. - Singapur
 2014 - EE. UU. - México
 2015 - Israel - Corea
 2015 - Corea - República Dominicana
 2015 - Hong Kong - China - Tailandia
 2015 - EE. UU. - República Dominicana
 2015 - India - Corea
 2015 - Hong Kong - China - Malasia
 2015 - Suiza - Noruega
 2016 - México - Canadá
 2016 - Australia - Nueva Zelanda
 2016 - Hong Kong - China - Japón
 2016 - Uruguay - Brasil
 2016 - Hong Kong - China - Japón
 2016 - Uruguay - Brasil
 2016 - Tailandia- Corea
 2016 - China - Suiza
 2017 - Uruguay- Corea

**MRA
48**

**MRA
BEING NETOTIATED
44**

Fuente: Report WCO 2017

AEO and MRA today since its inception **America**

Plan
2018

REGIONAL MRA

Merging 2 blocks:
MERCOSUR & Pacific Alliance



AEO and MRA today since its inception

Uruguay

Signature MRA Uy-Brasil
12/2016

First MRA South - South



Signature MRA Uy-Perú
03/2018



AEO Program start
03/2014



Signature MRA Uy-Korea
12/2017



Signatures MRAs Uy-Bolivia, Argentina & USA



THANK YOU!!

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