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# Fuse Cyber Data to Supercharge Machine learning and A.I.



Data Unifier

Fusion Hub

# Today's agenda

Top level **understanding of data** for Machine Learning and A.I.

**Data variety** is the biggest **obstacle** for Machine Learning in cyber.

This obstacle can be overcome with **data fusion**.

**Today's takeaway** – Data Fusion is an indispensable part of machine learning & A.I.

# Automated data utilization is key to cyber dominance

## More Data

- Sensors and other sources are generating more data everyday
- Far too much for the human cognitive threshold

## More Coverage

- More of the domain is reflected in the data
- More opportunities for discovery and optimization

## More Problems

- The size and speed of the data are well understood issues.
- The variety of the data is the challenge of the day

# Training machine learning



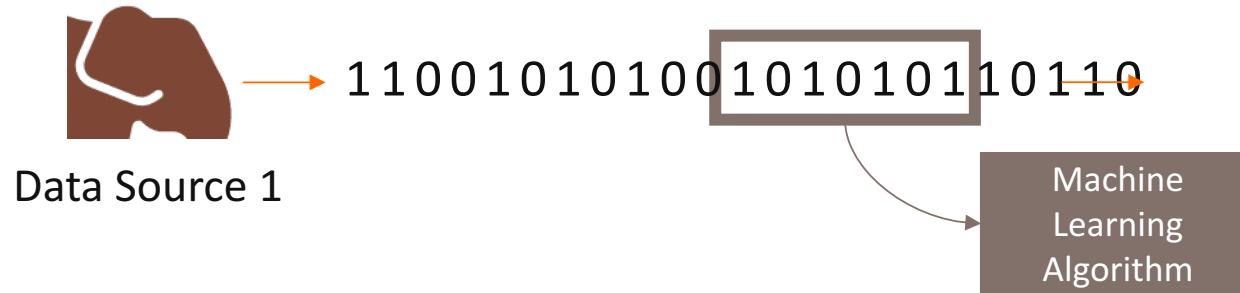
1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0



Data Source 1

Let's consider a single cyber source

# Training machine learning



## Training on a single source

- Very common, and very well understood
- The primary challenges are the speed, richness, and quality of data
- Insights are limited to what this single source can offer

# The real world is more complex



→ 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0

Data Source 1



→ 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0

Data Source 2



→ 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0

Data Source 3

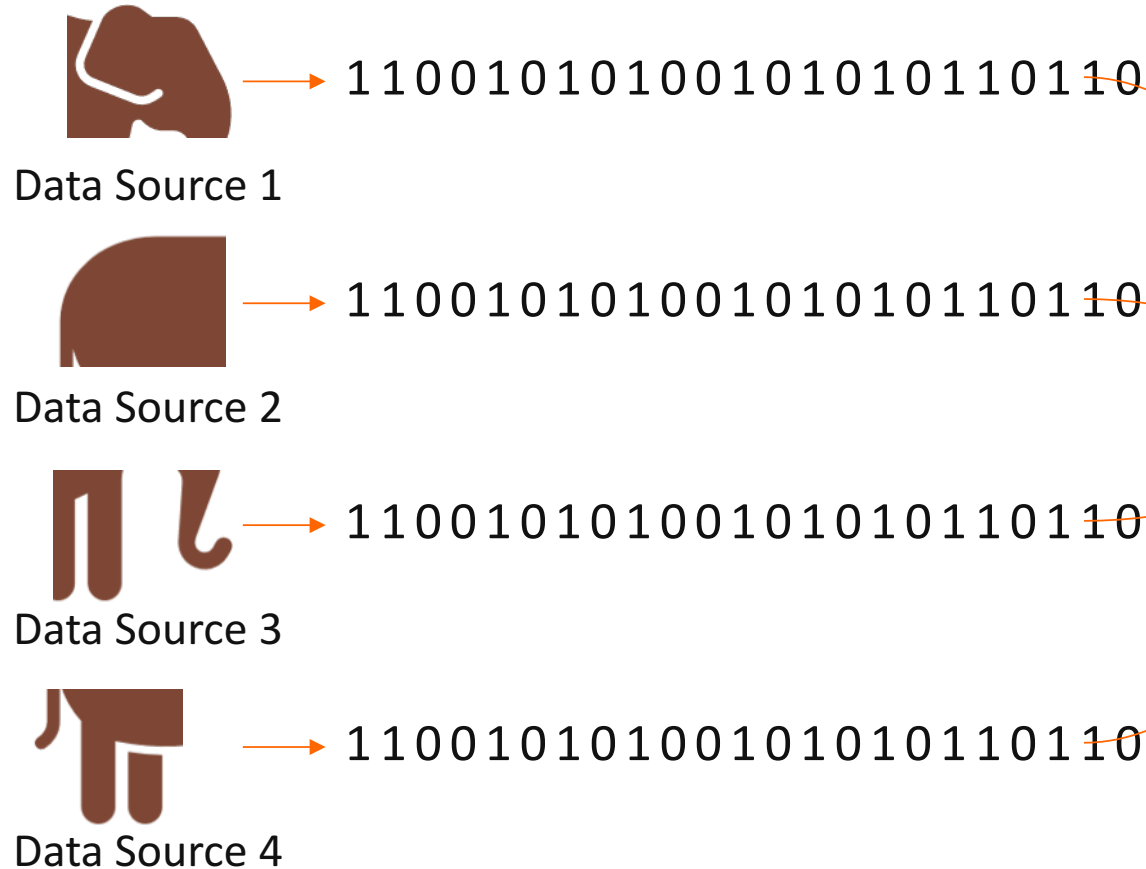


→ 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0

Data Source 4

There are many different data sources, and....

# The real world is more complex



Pieces of the puzzle are hidden across various data sources

- The additional challenge is the variety of data
- This problem is deceptively non-trivial
- This is a 'system of system' with moving parts

# Challenges for multiple source learning

Can I just use machine learning to solve this problem as well? ...No

- Very high sample complexity
- No easy way to stitch models together

Can I prepare the data by hand? ...No,

- Too expensive
- Forbes study\* says data scientists spend 80% of their time working data
- This cost is compounded for multiple data sources

\* <https://www.forbes.com/sites/gilpress/2016/03/23/data-preparation-most-time-consuming-least-enjoyable-data-science-task-survey-says>

So what is the path forward?



Solution - use **Data Fusion** to create a single source of **truth** across all data before learning



Data Source 1



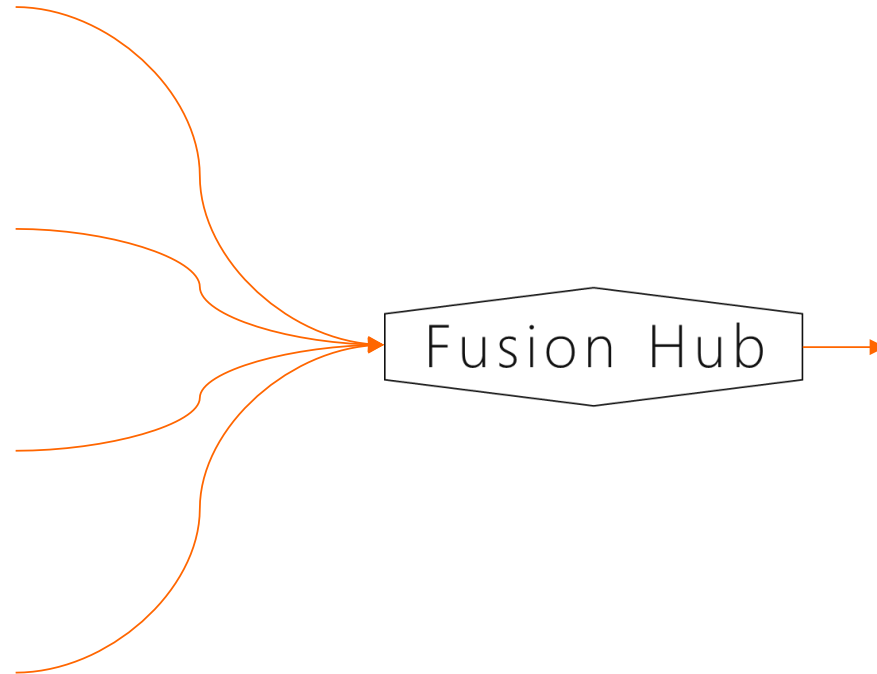
Data Source 2



Data Source 3



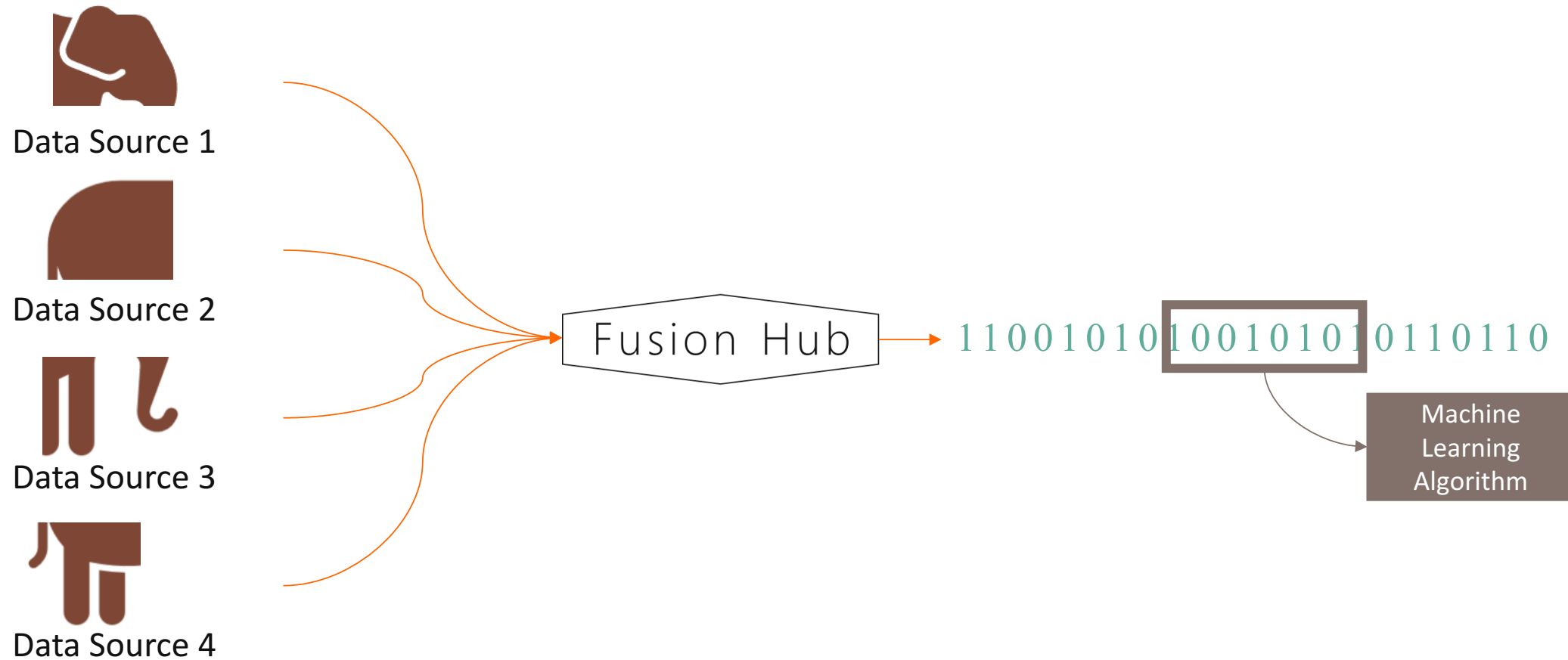
Data Source 4



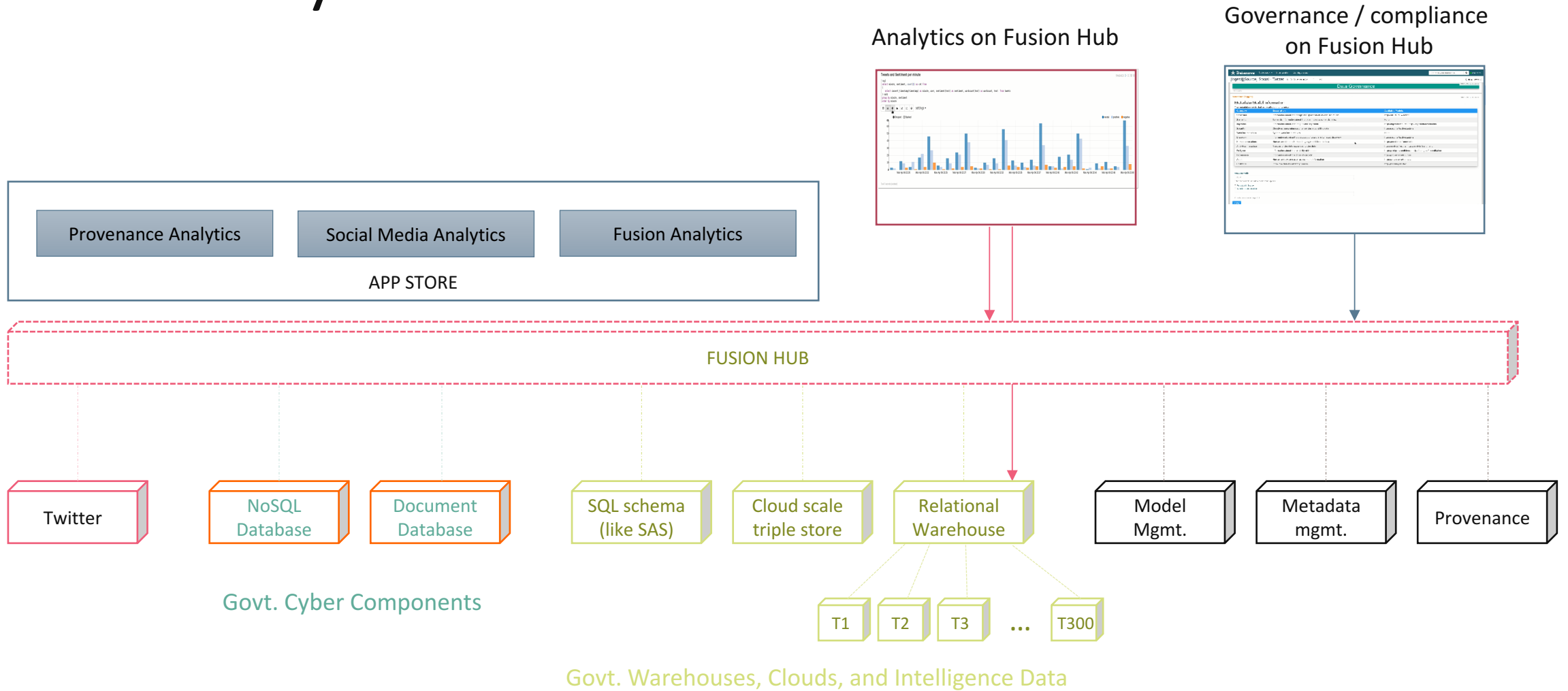
Fused data is:

- Standardized in every way (names, types, units, conventions, etc.)
- Has one record for one real-world entity
- Data Trust built-in
- Data Quality built-in

This creates a **single, enriched, high quality data baseline** for machine learning

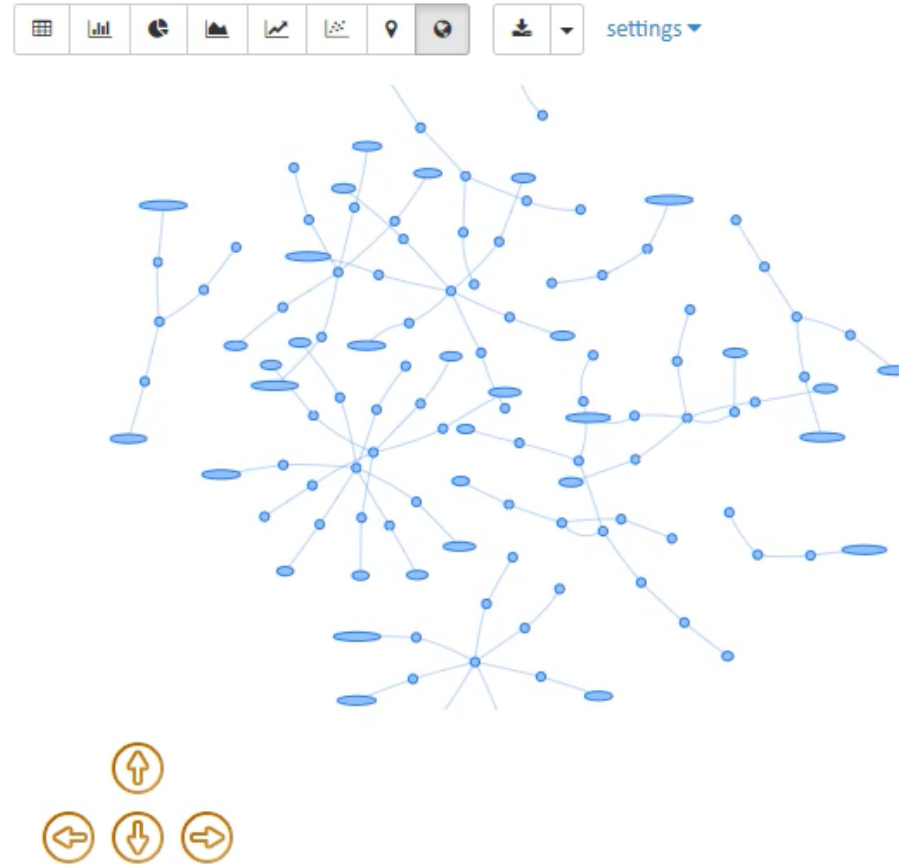


# Case study



# Start with messy **Raw data** across sources

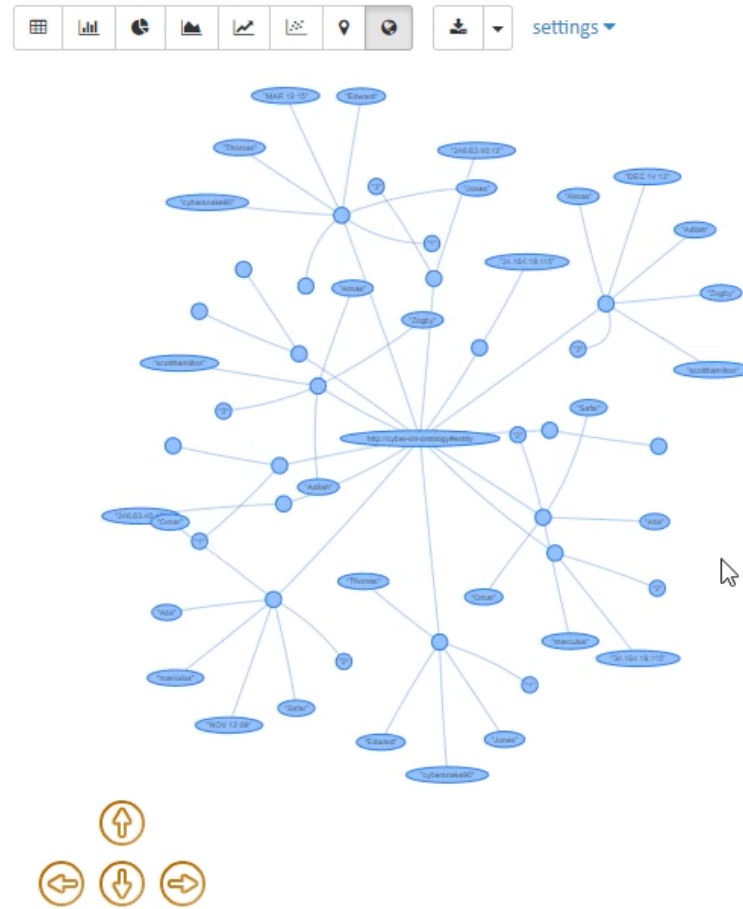
1



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# Unified data is orderly, but still voluminous

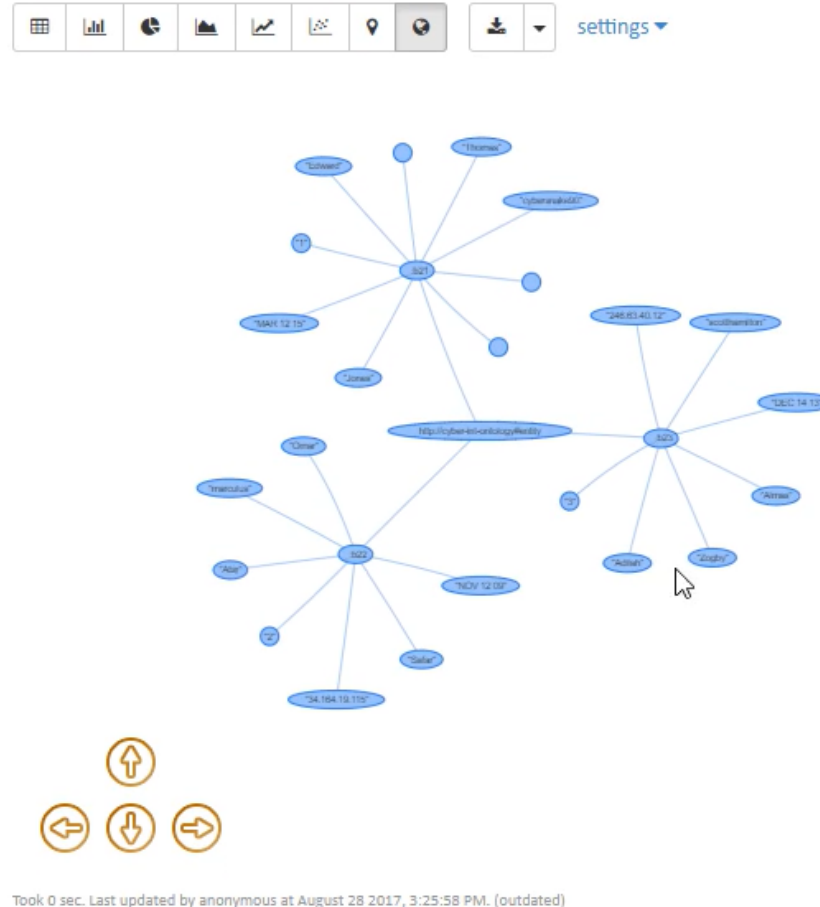
# 2



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# Fused data is perfect for machine learning

3



# Benefits of fusion for machine learning & A.I.

- Reduces sample complexity dramatically (i.e., makes machine learning possible)
- High-quality and consistent data baseline
- Eliminates repetitive data prep
- Auto-discovers new data sources