

Non-EEG based seizure detection: necessity, availability, possibilities, requirements and challenges

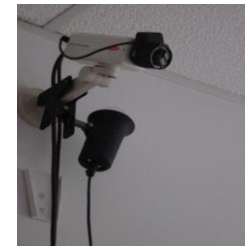
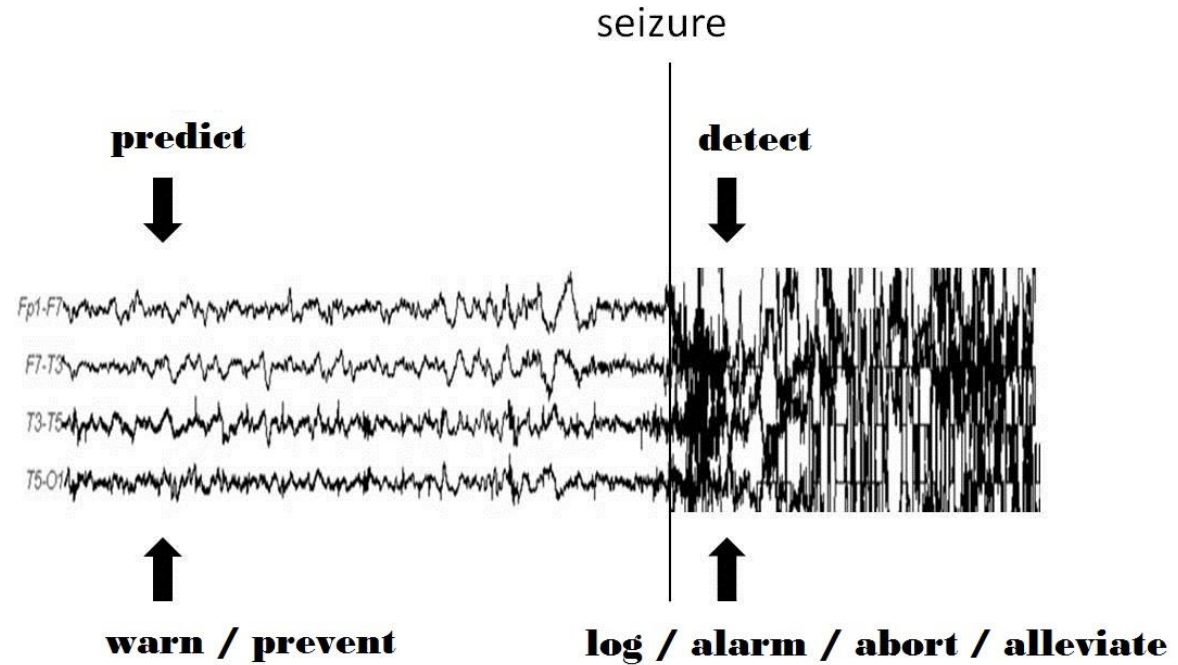
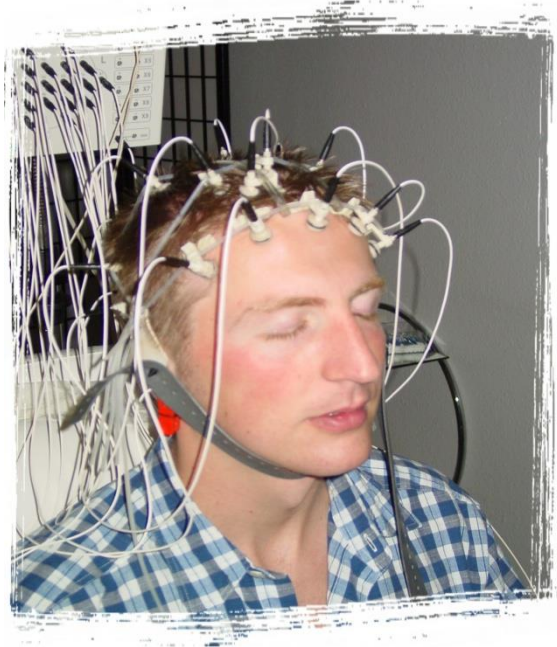
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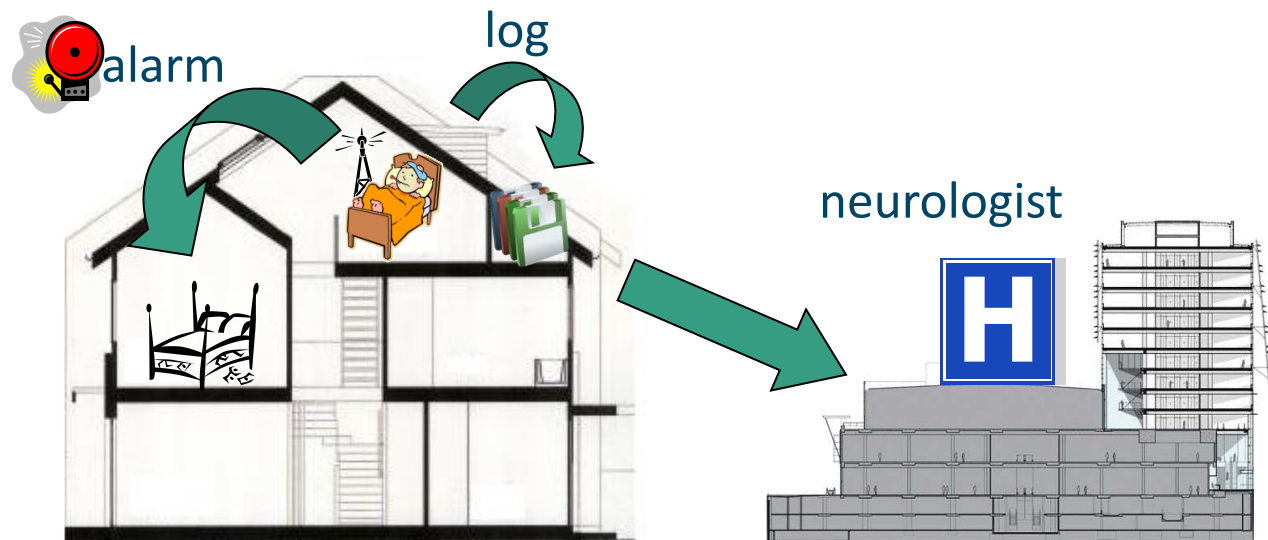


Seizure prediction vs. detection



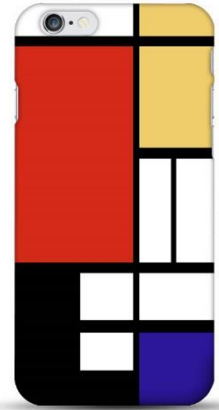
Automatic seizure detection: possibilities

- Alert caregiver (medical & nonmedical intervention)
- Generating objective registry



- Possible understanding mechanisms SUDEP
- Offering reassurance, independence, sleep/life quality

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Detection methods: possibilities

			DETECTION METHODS							
			Audio	Video	Electromagnetic waves	ACM/ gyro/ magneto	Electrodes	Plethysmograph (volume)	Pressure	Temperature
NON-EEG SEIZURE MANIFESTATIONS	Motor	Body	bed noise	optical or thermal camera	radio, infrared or microwaves	bed or body attached	EMG		pressure mat for bed vacancy	
		Eye(lid)		optical camera			EOG/EMG			
	Autonomic	HR	PCG	thermal camera	radio or microwaves (BCG)	BCG	ECG	PPG (photoplethysmography)		
		BP						PPG		
		SpO ₂			infrared waves of oximeter					
		Respiration	neck	thermal camera	radio or microwaves chest, infrared waves of oximeter/ capnograph	ACM/ magneto chest	EMG, EDR, impedance pneumograph chest, electrodes for pO ₂ /CO ₂	RIP chest	pneumotachograph airflow	thermocouple airflow
		Sweating					ohm/ galvanometer			
		Vomiting/ salivation/ coughing	audio phone				humidity meter			
		Incontinence					humidity meter			
		Vocalizations	audio phone							
Fever		thermal camera	radio waves					sticker		







➔ **MULTIMODAL**



Available devices (1)

Company	Device name	Detection method	Contact(less)	Seizures/events	Article	Website
Adris Technologies (UK)	PulseGuard 	PPG for heart rhythm	Watch coupled to iPad	Unspecified	npf	http://www.pulseguard.org
Alert-It (UK)	Ep-It Companion Monitor (S1029)	Unspecified movement sensor, audio, moisture sensor, surface pressure	Under mattress (mat) and on mattress or under pillow sheet	TC and S, urination and vomiting, prolonged bed vacancy	npf	http://www.alert-it.co.uk
	Ep-It Guardian Monitor (P139) 	Unspecified movement sensor that can also detect respiration, audio, moisture sensor, surface pressure	Under mattress (mat) and on mattress or under pillow sheet	TC, S and complex seizures, abnormal breathing, urination and vomiting, prolonged bed vacancy, allows monitoring of up to 32 patients	npf	
Aremco (UK)	Aremco 	Respiration, audio, moisture, surface pressure	Under mattress plate	S	npf	http://www.disabilityworld.com/co/company.php?ID=3460
BioLert (Israel)	EpiLert 	ACM for movement	Watch-like	TC, T, C	Kramer et al., 2011	http://www.biolertsys.com
Bioserenity (France)	Neuronaute 	EEG?, ACM?, EEG	Smart t-shirt & cap (the latter for EEG) coupled to smart phone	Unspecified	npf	http://www.bioserenity.com
Brain Sentinel (US)	Brain Sentinel	EMG	Device worn with strap on biceps	TC	Szabó et al., 2015	https://www.brainsentinel.com
Danish Care (Denmark)	Epi-Care Free 	ACM for movement	Bracelet	TC in adults and teenagers	Beniczky et al., 2013	http://danishcare.dk/dk
	Epi-Care 3000	ACM for movement	Affixed to mattress	Convulsions such as TC, S mainly in small children	npf	
D.C.T. Associates Pty Ltd (Australia)	Vigil-Aide	Unspecified vibration detection	Affixed to bed or worn in pouch/belt during day	Convulsions	npf	http://www.dctassociates.com.au/convul.htm
Emfit Ltd (Finland)	Emfit Seizure Monitor 	ACM for movement and respiration (even heart beating according to website), surface pressure	Under mattress mat	Convulsions such as TC and S, micro movements caused by breathing and heart beating, prolonged bed vacancy	Narechania et al., 2013; Van Poppel et al., 2013	http://www.emfit.com

Available devices (2)

Company	Device name	Detection method	Contact(less)	Seizures/events	Article	Website
Empatica (US)	Embrace 	PPG for heart rhythm, EDA, temperature, ACM	Watch coupled to smart phone	TC, non-convulsive seizures such as CPS	Poh et al., 2012	https://www.empatica.com/embrace-watch-epilepsy-monitor
IctalCare A/S (Denmark)	Eddi 	EMG	ePatch attached to upper arm or leg	TC, T	Conradsen et al., 2012a; Larsen et al., 2014	http://www.ictalcare.dk
LivaNova (former Cyberonics, US)	ProGuardian	ECG + ACM	Chest worn patch & bedside hub	CPS, H	Sabesan et Sankar, 2015	http://ir.livanova.cyberonics.com/releasedetail.cfm?releaseid=728198
Livassured (Netherlands)	NightWatch	PPG for heart rhythm + ACM	(Upper) arm band	Nocturnal TC	npf	http://www.livassured.nl
Medpage (UK)	MP5 	Audio for movement (bed noises) and vocalizations, movement sensor	Under mattress	TC in patients weighing ≥ 12.7 kg	Carlson et al., 2009; Fulton et al., 2013	http://www.medpage-ltd.com
	ST-2 (out-dated)	Unspecified movement sensor (audio?) and surface pressure	Under mattress mat	TC & prolonged bed vacancy in patients weighing ≥ 12.7 kg	Fulton et al., 2013	
RTI International (US)	RTI 	ECG, respiration, temperature, body orientation, EDA, (EMG)	Torso band & bracelet (the latter for EDA)	TC (to a lesser extent T & M)	npf	http://www.rti.org/newsroom/news.cfm?obj=5C9D1803-AE4A-EE86-58351084319AA948
SAMi Alert (US)	SAMi 	Video based movement detection, audio	Camera coupled to iPhone or iPad	Unspecified nocturnal motor seizures	npf	http://www.samialert.com
Sensorium (UK)	Sensalert (200/SPTX-EP200)	Unspecified movement sensor and optional moisture sensor	Under mattress	TC	npf	http://www.sensorium.co.uk
Smart Monitor Corp. (US)	Smart-Watch 	ACM for movement	Watch coupled to Android smart phone	Convulsive seizures mainly TC, C	Lockman et al., 2011; Patterson et al., 2015	http://www.smart-monitor.com
Vahlkamp (Netherlands)	Epi-Watcher	Unspecified movement sensor	Under mattress mat	TC	npf	http://www.vahlkamp.nl

Conclusions

- Many devices available, but: few validated, missed seizures, false alarms, or conflicting results
- Apps for smart devices ↑
- International research
 - ❖ sensitivity 2 % - 100 %, False Detection Rate (FDR) per hour: 0 - 3
 - ❖ generalized convulsive to focal nonconvulsive seizures, day/night, adult/pediatric
- Gaps
 - ❖ no overview before ours, now already five: increasing interest
 - ❖ few multimodal
 - ❖ main focus on (typical) tonic-clonic seizures in adults
 - ❖ few possibilities to personalize

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Results (1)

	PC (N = 134)	MD (N = 21)
Experience	2 %	10 %
Usefulness / necessity	65 % (night)	85 % alarm (day/night), 62 % log
Performance requirements		
Correct detections	100 %	≥ 90 %
False detections	0 (1/seizure or 1/week)	2/w (high seizure freq) - 1/m (low)
Latency (seizure - alarm)	< 10 sec	2 - 5 min
Preferences		
Wearable	86 %	
Alarm type	Audio	Audio + video
Signal range	In house	Unlimited
Price	€ 250	€ 1000



Results (2)

PC: important features

- ❖ Flexible, comfortable during sleep or seizure, discrete, wireless, water-/dirt-/shock-resistant...
= comfort
- ❖ Easy to attach and operate, not easy to remove by patient, long battery life, coupling with smartphone...
= user friendliness

MD: important focus

- ❖ Seizures to detect
autonomic change (91 %) > fall risk (81 %) > intense movement (76 %)
- ❖ Body signals to monitor
heart rhythm (86 %) > abnormal movement (67 %) > respiration (62 %)

Conclusions

- Research should include all users (patients, caregivers, doctors) and focus on user requirements next to device development
- Need parents > patients ($p = 0.026$)
- Need \uparrow for seizure frequency \uparrow ($p = 0.001$); need \uparrow for 43 % of those seizure free
- Focus
 - ❖ intense movement (TC, T, C, HFL), falls, heart rate changes (can indicate dangerous seizures)
 - ❖ 90% correct detections, 1 false alarm/seizure (1/week when seizure free)
 - ❖ wearable (day/night)
 - ❖ patient-specific settings

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Challenges

10 years of research (1st study 2005), no ideal system, **reasons?**

- ❖ Which events to detect?
- ❖ Day versus night?
- ❖ Inter- & inpatient variability?
- ❖ Which/how much/placement sensors?
- ❖ Desired features/options?



suboptimal at purchase but adapt to patient characteristics (weight, steady state heart rhythm), seizures (type, intensity, duration) and wishes: personalization!

Ethical considerations

- ❖ Privacy & data safety
- ❖ Burden of responsibility family & caregivers
- ❖ False sense of (100%) security

The background of the slide is a stylized ECG (heart rate) waveform. The waveform is drawn with thick, dark lines and is filled with a gradient of colors, including yellow, orange, and red, giving it a glowing or heat-map appearance. The waveform is set against a light beige background with a faint grid of vertical and horizontal lines. In the center of the slide, there is a dark red rectangular box containing the text "Thank you!" in white, bold, sans-serif font.

Thank you!