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CES2018 October 22 - 24 TEMPE, AZ

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Code of Conduct

CES is dedicated to providing a welcoming and harassment-free conference experience for everyone, regardless of gender, gender identity and expression, sexual orientation, disability, physical appearance, body size, race, age, religion, nationality, or the presence of or care for dependents. We do not tolerate harassment of conference participants in any form. Conference participants violating these rules may be sanctioned or expelled from the conference at the discretion of the conference organizers.

Harassment includes, but is not limited to:

- Verbal comments that reinforce social structures of domination related to gender, gender identity and expression, sexual orientation, disability, physical appearance, body size, race, age, religion, nationality
- Sexual images in public spaces
- Deliberate intimidation, stalking, or following
- · Harassing photography or recording
- · Sustained disruption of talks or other events
- · Inappropriate physical contact or unwelcome sexual attention
- Advocating for, or encouraging, any of the above behaviour

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Cultural Evolution Conference 2018 Tuesday, October 23rd, 8:30 a.m – 5:30 p.m. Day 2

Session	Time	Room	Topic
	7:30 AM	Ballroom Foyer	Conference Check-in Opens
	7:30 – 8:30 AM	TBD	Breakfast provided by conference
		Dolores	Culture and Economics II
S1	8:30 – 9:30 AM	Ballroom	Cognition
		San Pedro	Cultural History
	9:30 – 9:35 AM		5-min Break (Snacks provided by conference)
		Dolores	Biases
S2	9:35 – 10:35 AM	Ballroom	Field Studies
		San Pedro	Nonhuman Tool Use
	10:35 – 10:40 AM		5-min Break (Snacks provided by conference)
		Dolores	Cognitive Variation
S3 10:40 – 1	10:40 – 11:40 AM	Ballroom	Developmental Factors
			Case Studies in Cultural Evolution
	11:40 AM – 1:00 PM		Lunch (Provided by conference)
	12:00 – 1:00 PM	Campanile	Executive Committee Meeting
S 4	1:00 – 3:00 PM	Ballroom	Plenary and Lightning Talks
	3:00 – 3:15 PM		15-min Break (Coffee & Tea)
		Dolores	Language 2
S 5	3:15 – 4:15 PM	Ballroom	Psychology
		San Pedro	Cooperation and Morality
	4:15 – 4:30 PM		15-min Break
S6	4:30 – 5:30 PM	Ballroom	Plenary Speaker: Alison Gopnik
	6:00 – 10:00 PM	The Yard in Tempe	Dinner Party at The Yard (Tickets are Sold out)

Culture and Economics II – Dolores

Bing Han David Hirshleifer Johan Walden	Social Transmission Bias and Investor Behavior
James Liu Tomas Perez-Acle Rodrigo Santibanez	Simulating the Rise and Fall of Prosperity in Developed and Developing Societies
Bing Han David Hirshleifer Johan Walden	Visibility Bias in the Transmission of Consumption Norms and Under-saving

Cognition – Ballroom

Kirsten Blakey Christine Caldwell Eva Rafetseder	The effect of others' goals on children's strategic use of social information
Bill Thompson Tom Griffiths	A Bayesian Model of Cumulative Culture
Richard Lu Jennifer Chatman Amir Goldberg Sameer Srivastava	Deciphering the Cultural Code: Cognition, Behavior, and the Interpersonal Transmission of Culture
Vanessa Ferdinand	Evolution and inference: how cognitive biases can be selection pressures on culture.

Cultural History – San Pedro

Hannah J. Haynie Patrick H. Kavanagh Fiona Jordan et. al.	Pathways to Social Inequality
Karalyn Boyer Nicole Creanza	Studying cultural and genetic variation to shed light on the migration history of the Americas
Sam Passmore Fiona Jordan	A phylogenetic approach to kinship

Biases – Dolores	Bi	ases	- Do	lores
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Juliet Dunstone Christine Caldwell Mark Atkinson	The impact of executive functions on flexible decision making during social learning
Cameron Jones Simon Kirby	The effect of biasing information on a transmission chain of short texts
Mark Atkinson Bill Thompson Elizabeth Renner Gemma Mackintosh Christine Caldwell	Robust source-independent biases in children's use of socially and individually acquired information
Richard Berl Alarna Samarasinghe Seán Roberts Fiona Jordan Michael Gavin	Tell me a story: Comparing the effects of prestige and content biases on cultural transmission

Field Studies - Ballroom

Brooke Scelza Sean Prall	From Cows to Cash: Shifting norms among Himba pastoralists
Kristopher Smith Tomas Larroucau Ibrahim Mabulla Coren Apicella	Hunter-gatherers maintain assortativity in cooperation despite high-levels of residential change and mixing

Cristina Moya

The cross-cultural development of beliefs that cultural group identities are stable

Non-Human Tool Use - San Pedro

Alba Motes Rodrigo Parandis Majlesi Elisa Bandini Rachel Kendal Camila Coelho	R. Adriana Hernandez Aguilar Claudio Tennie Clara Corat Eduardo Ottoni	Tool excavating techniques are spontaneously reinnovated in captive task-naïve chimpanzees: implications for chimpanzee culture Experimental field investigations of cultural capacities in the, tool-using, bearded capuchin (Sapajus libidinosus)
Elisa Bandini Claudio Tennie		Factors affecting spontaneous reinnovation of tool-use by primates
Jessica Fujii Sarah Espinosa Michael Haslam Katherine Ralls	Michelle Staedler Natalie Uomini Karl Mayer Tim Tinker	Learning and evolution of tool-use in sea otters

Cognitive Variation – Dolores

Burton Voorhees	Human Reasoning	
Ryutaro Uchiyama Michael Muthukrishna	General intelligence as an Emergent Product of Cultural Complexity: Explaining the Flynn Effect	
Pierce Edmiston Maxime Derex Gary Lupyan	The effects of cultural inheritance on problem solving ability	
Ze Hong	Modelling the Gene-culture Coevolution of Educational Attainment in Contemporary Societies	

Developmental Factors – Ballroom

Rachel Harrison Andrew Whiten	The transmission of symbolic and non-symbolic images in transmission chains of four- to eight-year-old children
Karsten Olsen Andreas Roepstorff Dan Bang	Knowing whom to learn from: Individual differences in social weighting sensitivity
Emily Little Tanya Broesch Leslie Carver Cristine Legare	Cultural Variation in Infant Emotion Expression during Dyadic Interaction
Nicole Wen Jennifer Clegg Stephanie Estrera Cristine Legare	Between- and Within-Population Variation in Beliefs About Children's Competency and Conformity

Case studies in cultural evolution – San Pedro

R. Alexander Bentley Paul Ormerod Damian Ruck		Cultural-historical dynamics of obesity in the U.S.
Sarah Peoples Joseph Watts Cara Evans Heidi Colleran	Simon Greenhill Susanne Hardecker Daniel Haun	How can humans acquire cultural values? Games!
Matthew Zefferman Sarah Mathew		Gene Culture Coevolution of Combat Stress
Irene Teixidor- Toneu Jamie Thompson	Fiona Jordan Julie Hawkins	Comparative phylogenetic methods and the cultural evolution of medicinal plant use

Executive Committee Meeting – Campanile

Day 2, Session 4: Tuesday, October 23rd, 1:00 – 3:00 p.m

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Plenary – Katie Manning

Neolithic histories and cultural evolution

The origins and spread of agricultural economies had an enormous impact on human history, correlating with fundamental changes in demography, ecology and social organization. By taking an evolutionary perspective of the interactions between population, subsistence and socio-cultural traditions, recent work undertaken by myself and colleagues at UCL has shed important new light on the processes of Neolithization in Europe and beyond. Specifically, our research aimed to test the Neolithic Demographic Transition (NDT) hypothesis, which proposed a major demographic shift during the transition from forager-horticulturists to farmers, which can be explained by increased maternal energetics of farming communities relative to mobile foragers. However, whilst our research supports the NDT hypothesis, we also revealed that the reproductive advantage offered by farming was not continuous, and that most regions in Europe suffered consecutive population booms and busts. In this talk I will outline key findings of the EUROEVOL project, focusing on the expansion of the farming 'niche' and evolutionary demography of Neolithic western Europe.

Lightning talks

Andone Gurruchaga	A demographic-structural hypothesis for Tiwanaku state collapse		
Francesca Luberti Robert Brooks Khandis Blake	The Opposition to Same-sex Marriage in the USA and Australia: An Experimental Test of Evolutionary and Economic Hypotheses		
Elena Miu Thomas Morgan	A model of demography and cumulative culture		
Erick Oduniyi Vanessa Ferdinand	Emotion extraction in stories through sentiment analysis and physiological sensing		
Sean Roberts	The Causal Hypotheses in Evolutionary Linguistics Database: A tool for effective research in cultural evolution		
Mason Youngblood David Lahti	A bibliometric analysis of the interdisciplinary field of cultural evolution		
David Buss William von Hippel	Do Psychological Adaptations Impede Understanding the Foundations of Cultural Evolution?		
Bailey House Joan Silk Patricia Kanngiesser Clark Barrett Alejandro Erut Andrew Marcus Smith	Tanya Broesch Senay Cebioglu Alyssa Crittenden Sheina Lew-Levy Carla Sebastian-Enesco Süheyla Yilmaz Universal norm psychology and the origins of societal diversity in prosocial behavior		

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Elizabeth Renner Delia Couper Donna Kean Mark Atkinson Christine Caldwell	Capuchin monkeys' (Sapajus apella) and human children's (Homo sapiens) use of information from social, virtual, and individual sources in a stimulus choice task	
Deeya Mitra Jeffrey Arnett	Developmental Tasks of Emerging Adults from India	
Cara Evans Joseph Watts Russell Gray	Did intergroup warfare drive the evolution of within-group cohesion and complexity in traditional Austronesian societies?	

Day 2, Session 5:	
Tuesday, October 23 rd , 3:15 – 4:15 p.n	n

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Language 2 – Dolores

Limor Raviv Antje Meyer Shiri Lev-Ari		Network structure and the cultural evolution of linguistic structure: An artificial language study
Stuart Watson Jutta Mueller Shen Yang Chong	Susan Lambeth Steven Schapiro Simon Townsend	Non-adjacent dependency processing in humans, apes and monkeys using an artificial grammar paradigm.
Gary Lupyan		Population size and the evolution of linguistic redundancy
Arturs Semenuks		What makes a language violate universals? Correlates of linguistic rarities and their importance in studying linguodiversity

Psychology – Ballroom

Paul Smaldino Aaron Lukaszewski	Christopher von Rueden Michael Gurven	A Socioecological Model of Personality Trait Distributions
Jonathan Schulz Joe Henrich	Duman Bahrami-Rad Jonathan Beauchmap	The Origins of WEIRD People
Joshua Conrad Jackson Joseph Watts Teague Henry Johann-Mattis List	Robert Forkel Simon Greenhill Russell Gray Kristen Lindquist	Human Emotion Across 1156 Languages: An Analysis Using Concept Colexification

Cooperation and Morality – San Pedro (con't Day 2, Session 5)

Marcel Harmon		The Owner Project Requirement's Document as a Tool of Cooperation
Joshua Rottman Angie Johnston Sydney Bierhoff Taisha Pelletier	Anastasiia Grigoreva Josie Benitez Prsni Patel	Selective Trust and Positive Evaluations of Clean Informants Across Development and Culture
Daniel Kelly		Cultural Evolution, Norm Change, and Moral Progress
Joaquin Poblete Francisco Brahm		The Evolution of Productive Organizations

Day 2, Session 6:	CES 2018
Tuesday, October 23 rd , 4:30 – 5:30 p.m	Tempe, AZ

Plenary Speaker – Alison Gopnik

Childhood as a solution to explore-exploit dilemmas: Life history, learning and cultural evolution

I will present several studies showing that preschoolers can learn abstract higher-order principles from data, as well as studies of adolescents, low SES American and Peruvian children, and Peruvian adults on the same tasks. In each case, younger learners were actually better at inferring unusual or unlikely principles than older learners. I will also include preliminary evidence from Amazonian horticulturalists. I relate this to computational ideas about search and sampling, to evolutionary ideas about human life history, and to neuroscience findings about the negative effects of frontal control on wide exploration, and the advantages of earlier neural architectures for wide-ranging learning. My hypothesis is that childhood is evolution's way of performing simulated annealing. Our distinctively long human childhood allows a period of broad "high-temperature" hypothesis search. As a result, this life-history allow humans to escape from local optima in the course of cultural evolution.

PROMOTING DIVERSITY IN QUESTION ASKING



1 in 2 audience members in academic seminars are

But for every question asked by a woman, men ask 2–3 times as many





Visibility matters: people tend to judge whether they "belong" in a career based on who they see in it. Low visibility may lead to the attrition of women and other minorities in academia.

FINDING:

WHEN MORE QUESTIONS WERE ASKED, THE GENDER BALANCE IN THE QUESTIONS FROM THE AUDIENCE INCREASED*



Q Organisers: Allow more time for questions after a seminar

statements and comments for after the talk

Moderators: Keep questions and answers short; intercept 'showing off' questions or comments Audience: Ask questions after talks; save

WOMEN REPORT FEELING MORE NERVOUS THAN MEN ABOUT ASKING QUESTIONS, BUT MEN GET NERVOUS, TOO



Organisers: Allow a small break for time to formulate questions

Moderators: Be encouraging and keep an eye peeled for questions from less confidently-raised hands

Audience: Recognise that many others feel the same way as you; it's ok to feel nervous!

FINDING:

PROPORTIONALLY MORE WOMEN ASKED QUESTIONS WHEN THE FIRST QUESTION CAME FROM A FEMALE*



Organisers: State expectations for behaviour that supports inclusivity

Moderators: Choose someone who would normally not ask a question first, if possible.

Audience: Consider holding onto your question briefly, to provide an opportunity for someone

whose voice is heard less often