ACE Exercise Programming for the Fountain of Youth

Pete McCall, Exercise Physiologist – American Council on Exercise Twitter: @FitExpertPete

Aging:

- Effects of the aging process
 - o Chronological V. Biological aging
- Cardiovascular system adaptations
- Musculoskeletal system adaptations
- Neuro-motor adaptations
- Benefits of strength and power training for the 40+ adult
 - Enhanced muscle force production
 - Improved reaction time
 - o Cognitive skill and function
 - o Anabolic endocrine system response

Anabolic hormones - can help mitigate effects of aging

- Testosterone
- Human Growth Hormone (HGH / Somatropin)
- Insulin-like Growth Factor (IGF-1 / Mechano-growth factor)

Research findings – exercise protocols that boost anabolic hormone (principles)

Fascia – exercise can influence fascial architecture (principles)

- Multi-planar movement
- Direction variability
- Elasticity enhancing spring-like properties

The ACE Integrated Fitness Training (IFT™) Model of Exercise Program Design (strategies)

- 4 phases: functional movement and resistance training
 - o Stability/mobility → Movement → influence fascial resiliency
 - o Load → motor unit recruitment & anabolic hormones
 - o Performance
 - Power → rate coding & anabolic hormones

ACE Exercise Programming for the Fountain of Youth

Designing a training program to boost anabolic hormones & fascial resiliency: (techniques)

- Needs assessment
 - Movement skill
 - Strength
 - o Energy system
- Specificity
- Progression → Overload
 - Movement analysis
 - o Energy system analysis
 - Injury history
 - Trauma V. repetitive stress
 - Scope of practice: correctible v. non-correctible
- 4 phases of cardiovascular (energy system) training (strategies)
 - o Aerobic base → aerobic efficiency → anaerobic endurance → anaerobic power
 - HIIT training → anabolic hormones
 - o Identify and assess needs of client
 - VT¹
 - VT²

Building the programs (techniques)

o Sample programs for to increase dynamic balance, mobility, strength & power

Review of the literature

• What the research tells us about training the 40+ adult