

# Mexican higher education: The road ahead



## **ANUIES**

- The National Association of Universities and Higher Education Institutions (ANUIES) is a non-governmental organization which comprises the 195 most important higher education institutions in Mexico, both public and private.
- These institutions, located in the 32 Mexican states, collectively serve almost 60% of national enrollment and perform 90% of the scientific research carried out in the country.
- During its 69 years of life, ANUIES has worked intensely to support higher education, and positioned itself as a key promoter of the necessary strategies for its advancement.



## Introduction

- The Mexican political system is entering a period of significant changes.
- The higher education system is not immune to these changes.
- National priorities to accelerate enrolment rates, increase access for low-income students and review public and private funding mechanisms coexist with emerging challenges: increase quality and ensure the relevance of educational programmes.



## **The Local Context**

- Mexico is a country with high levels of poverty.
- Huge income disparities between regions and states and between urban and rural populations.
- The Mexican higher education system has experienced significant progress in the course of this century.
- However, we observe significant differences in enrollment rates by regions and states.



## The Local Context

- Those states with enrollment rates below 30 percent are also the same states where poverty and underdevelopment are acute.
- We also have important challenges in their terms of the quality of the higher education system.
- Soft skills + technological change + Education
   4.0 challenges.



#### Visión y acción 2030

Propuesta de la ANUIES para renovar la educación superior en México

Diseño y concertación de políticas públicas para impulsar el cambio institucional



ANUIES proposal is an evidence-based roadmap for the next 12 years

https://visionyaccion2030.anuies.mx/Vision\_accion2030.pdf



## Visión y acción 2030

Strategies	Desired outcomes
Improved coordination between Federal and State governments and higher education institutions:  New higher education law.  Definition of planning mechanisms and financing roles.	A functional system
<ul> <li>Better education:</li> <li>Policies to increase enrollment; target inequities and regional gaps.</li> </ul>	Increase access
<ul> <li>Quality assurance: international standards and best practices.</li> <li>Incorporate international perspectives and offer international opportunities to students and researchers.</li> </ul>	Improve quality
Greater contribution of HEIs to regional and national development	Social responsibility
Alignment of HE financing with country's priorities	Adequate resources



## **ANUIES International Conference 2019**

 New thematic cycle to discuss how to adapt HEIs to rapid technological change.

How to pass from traditional approaches to a system that fosters innovation and relevance of academic programs, allows flexibility and adaptation, while optimizing available resources and continue expanding enrollment rates.

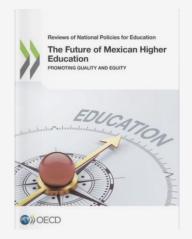


## **ANUIES International Conference 2019**

- Structural changes to maximize capacities.
- Review relevance of academic programs.
- Flexible curricular maps.
- New certification alternatives.
- Accelerated educational programs.
- More intensive use of technology to increase enrollment.
- Focus on applied research.



## **Moving Forward**



- Focus on improving upper secondary education to provide equitable access to higher education.
- Ensure adequate supply, diversity, and sufficient minimum quality in higher education programs.
- Improve financial support to students.

- Visión y acción 2030

  Propuesta de la ANUIES para renovar la educación superior en México

  Diseño y concertación de políticas públicas para impulsar el cambio institucional
- Mitigate access inequity and through the National Scholarship Program increase the likelihood of access and timely graduation.
- Achieve in 2024 an enrollment rate of 50% nationwide, with a gradual decrease in regional and interstate gaps.
- Achieve in 2024 an enrollment rate of 22 % for students from households in the first four deciles of income, with special focus on indigenous population.



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