

Cost Effectiveness of the Deployment/implementation of eHealth/Health IT

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The US National HIT Program

- 3 Stages of Stimulus for demonstrated adoption of EHR technology
- Use of Certified Electronic Records
- Patient and Family Engagement
- Interoperability
- Quality Measurement

**TABLE 4: OBJECTIVES AND MEASURES FOR MEANINGFUL USE IN 2017
AND SUBSEQUENT YEARS**

Program Goal/Objective	Delivery System Reform Goal Alignment
Protect Patient Health Information	Foundational to Meaningful Use and Certified EHR Technology* Recommended by HIT Policy Committee
Electronic Prescribing (eRx)	Foundational to Meaningful Use National Quality Strategy Alignment
Clinical Decision Support (CDS)	Foundational to Certified EHR Technology Recommended by HIT Policy Committee National Quality Strategy Alignment
Computerized Provider Order Entry (CPOE)	Foundational to Certified EHR Technology National Quality Strategy Alignment
Patient Electronic Access to Health Information	Recommended by HIT Policy Committee National Quality Strategy Alignment
Coordination of Care through Patient Engagement	Recommended by HIT Policy Committee National Quality Strategy Alignment
Health Information Exchange (HIE)	Foundational to Meaningful Use and Certified EHR Technology Recommended by HIT Policy Committee National Quality Strategy Alignment
Public Health and Clinical Data Registry Reporting	Recommended by HIT Policy Committee National Quality Strategy Alignment

Evidence

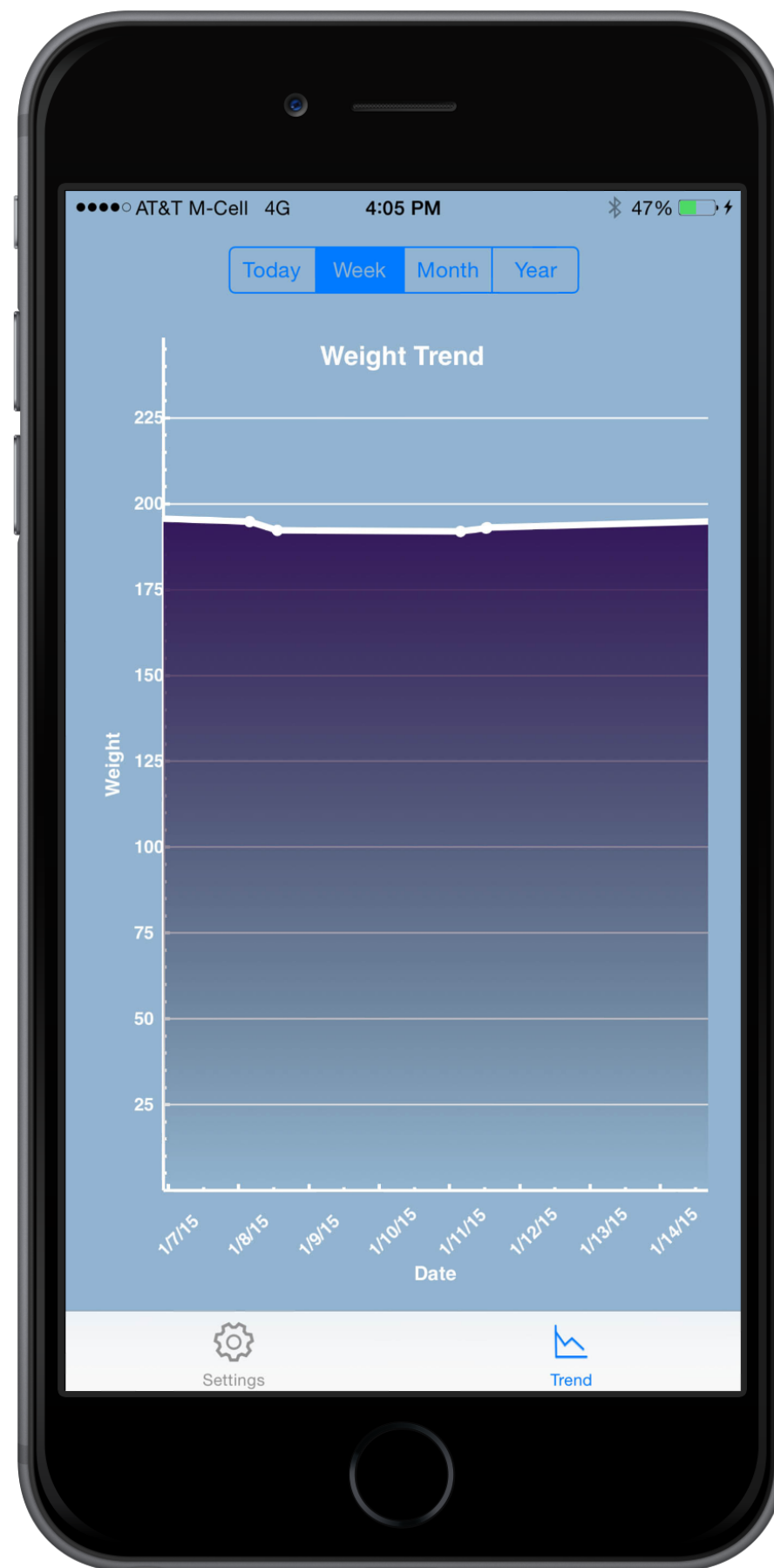
- <http://inq.sagepub.com/content/48/4/288.short> - EHRs reduce death by 34%, readmissions by 39%, and spending by \$4,850 (16%), a cost offset of \$1.75 per \$1 spent on IT capital.
- <http://europepmc.org/abstract/med/24511884> -If all hospitals in Florida had adopted 5 IT functions, 55,700 ADEs would have been averted and \$267 million per year would have been saved.

Evidence

- <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2213076414000670> - Adopting all 5 core MU elements was associated with a reduction in ADEs.
- Upcoming JAMIA article - Health information exchange and the frequency of repeat medical imaging. HIE system access reduced the adjusted odds of a repeat image by 25% (95% CI, 13%-35%). Use of the HIE system to access previous patient information was associated with a reduction in repeated imaging.
- Upcoming JAMIA article - e-prescribing to Medicare beneficiaries was associated with reduced risk of ADEs among their diabetes patients (0.95; 95% CI, 0.94-0.96),

Healthcare Reform and new IT Needs

- A focus on wellness rather than sickness
- Payment for outcomes/quality not quantity
- Care Management and not just data gathering





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Medical Center



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TEACHING HOSPITAL**

Sample Type	Value	Units	Sample DateTime	Sample UID	Transmit DateTime
Weight	191.026147	lb	2015-01-19 08:31:37	35F2ECC2-38B0-4AE5-A4AB-E0ADAAAF7A079	2015-01-19 19:49:15





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Sample Type	Value	Units	Sample DateTime	Sample UID	Transmit DateTime
BloodPressureSystolic	200.000000	mmHg	2015-02-04 18:56:00	9A66AC7F-AB78-450E-8DEF-27580477F316	2015-02-04 18:56:44
BloodPressureDiastolic	130.000000	mmHg	2015-02-04 18:56:00	D9F50EA2-81DE-4B24-A96E-6B07768A0402	2015-02-04 18:56:44



Patient



Name: **Pratter, Margaret**

Age: **73**

Sex: **Female**

Nationality: **American**

Care Team



Derrick Woodward, M.D.
8/20/13

5



Barbara Thald, R.N.
6/12/13

12



Why I am here:



Connect with Families of
Similar Experiences



My ICU Diary

Full Code: updated 10/22/13

My ICU

Why I am here:



Heart Attack

Pneumonia

+ Request a Family Meeting

? Questions to ask during family meeting

Current Medical interventions



Getting medicine to prevent a blood clot



Getting medicine to prevent an ulcer



Being woken up every day

Tests/Procedures for today:

Central venous line

Chest X-ray

OR



Care plan for today:

Dressing change

Mouthcare

Exercise

Breathing trial

Patient/Family Communication Preferences:

minimal maximum

Participate in rounds ☒

Family meeting ☒

Private room updates ☒

Last meeting:

☐ Friday 18 October

☒ Thursday 17 October

Private
ALERT

CONFIDENTIAL



Questions?

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