

New exploration opportunities in the Mediterranean Sea and the Nile Delta, Egypt

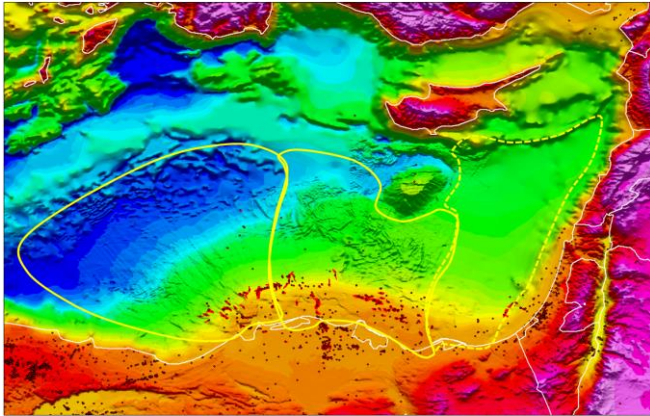
Øystein Lie, PGS



Outline

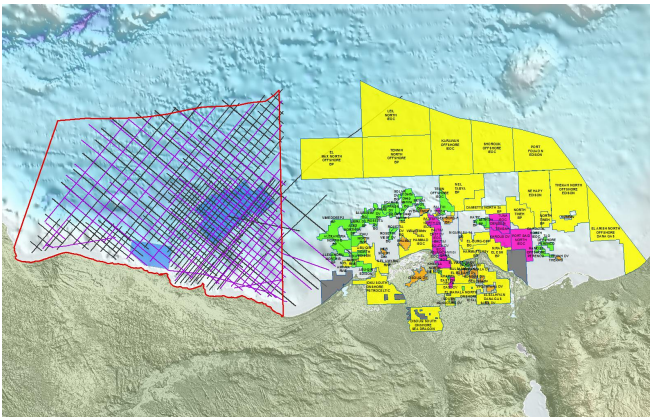
- **Introduction**
 - Why invest in Egypt
 - Available acreage
 - Exploration activities
 - Fields and discoveries
- **Egypt's West Mediterranean Sea Project**
 - Geological provinces
 - Shelf Area
 - Herodotus Basin
 - Seismic data examples of play types
- **Summary**
- **Acknowledgements**

Why invest in Egypt?



- Large areas available for future exploration
- Western part open for exploration
- New strategy for energy sustainable to 2035
- Potential HC exporter in the future

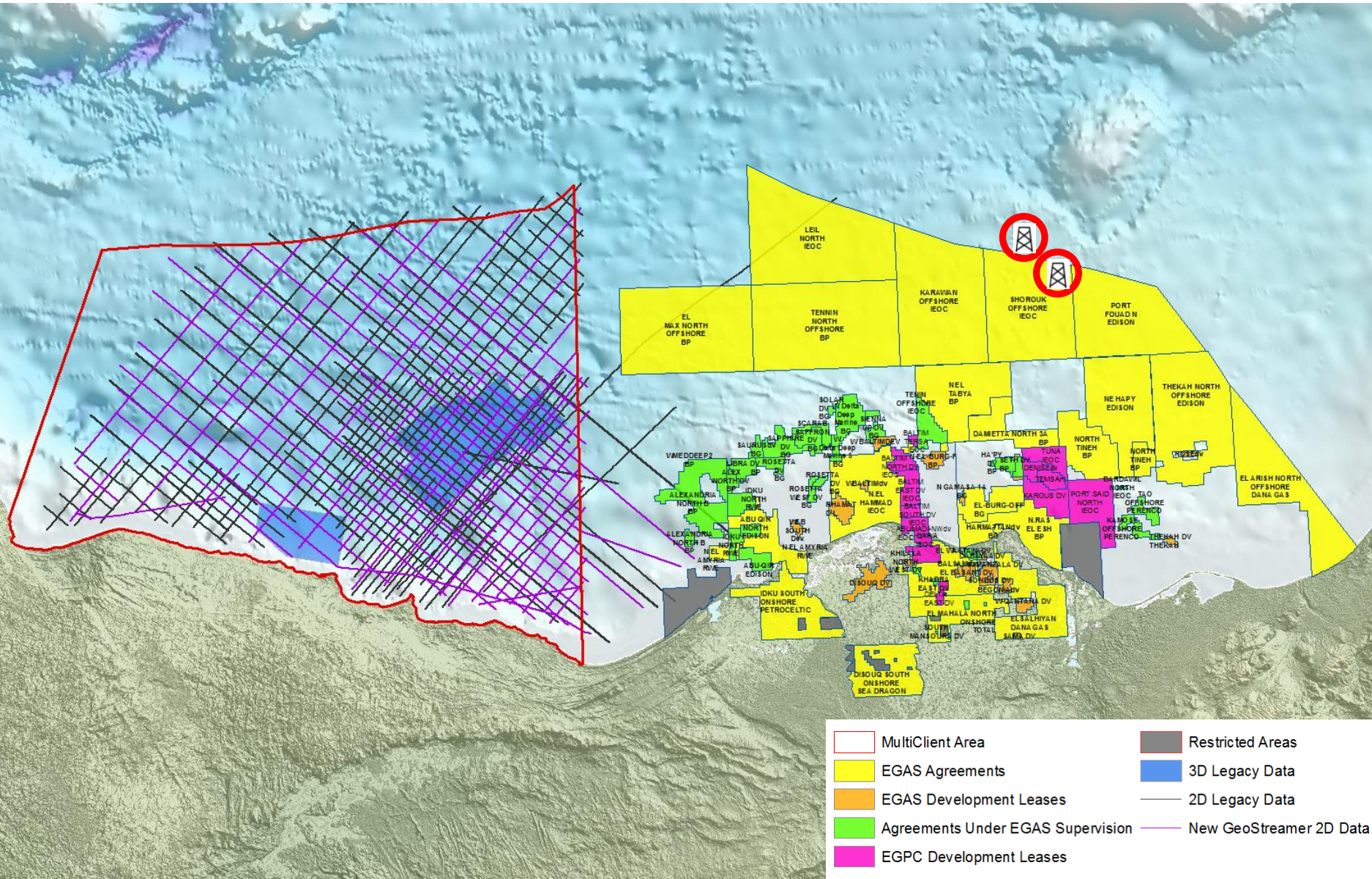
- Mature province with proved petroleum systems and 7 play concepts
- Commercial success ratio of 69% offshore Mediterranean
- More than 40Tcf discovered last 2 years



- Zohr discovery – game changer
- Deep water exploration program 2017-18

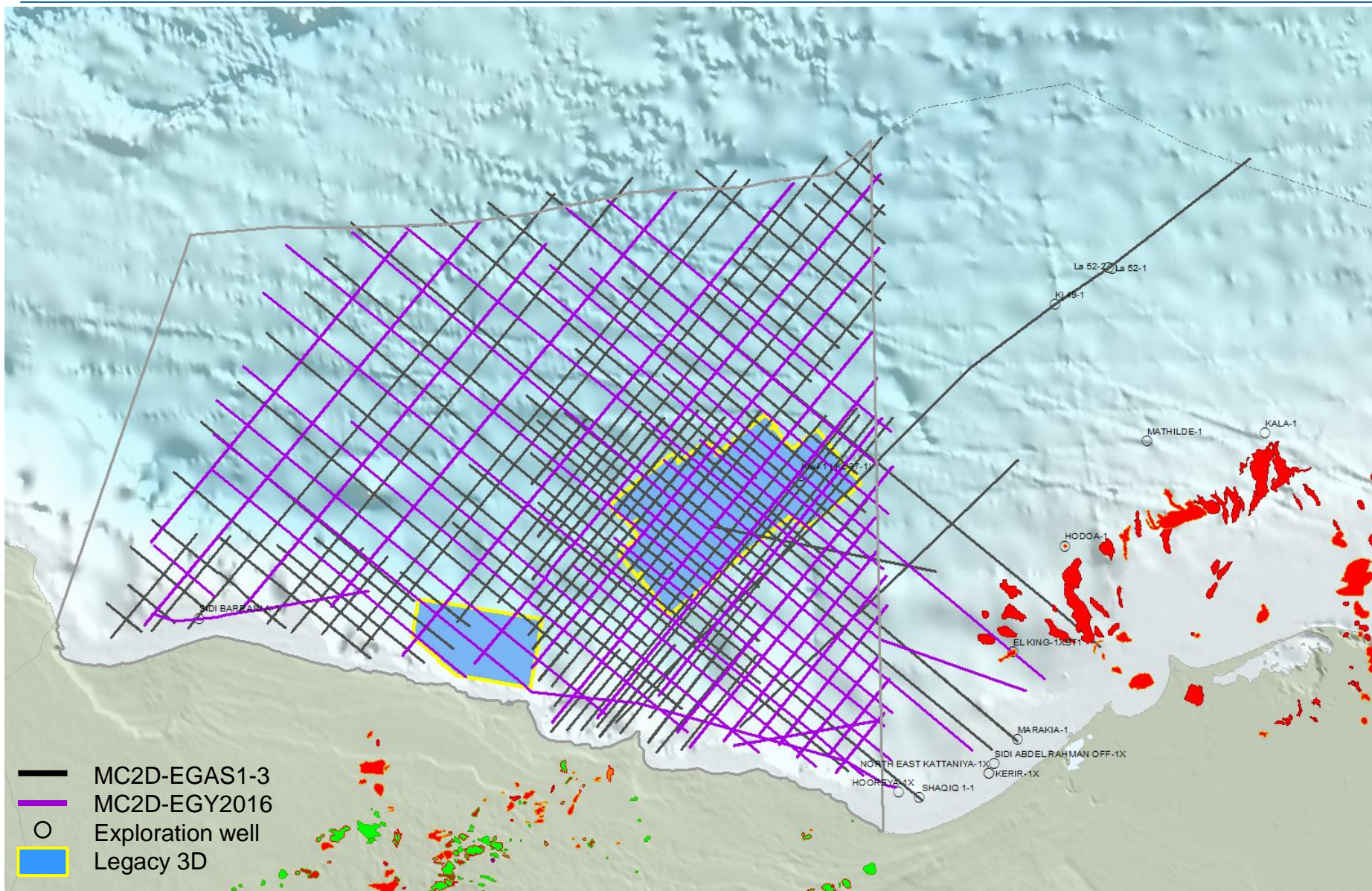


Drilling program 2017-2018



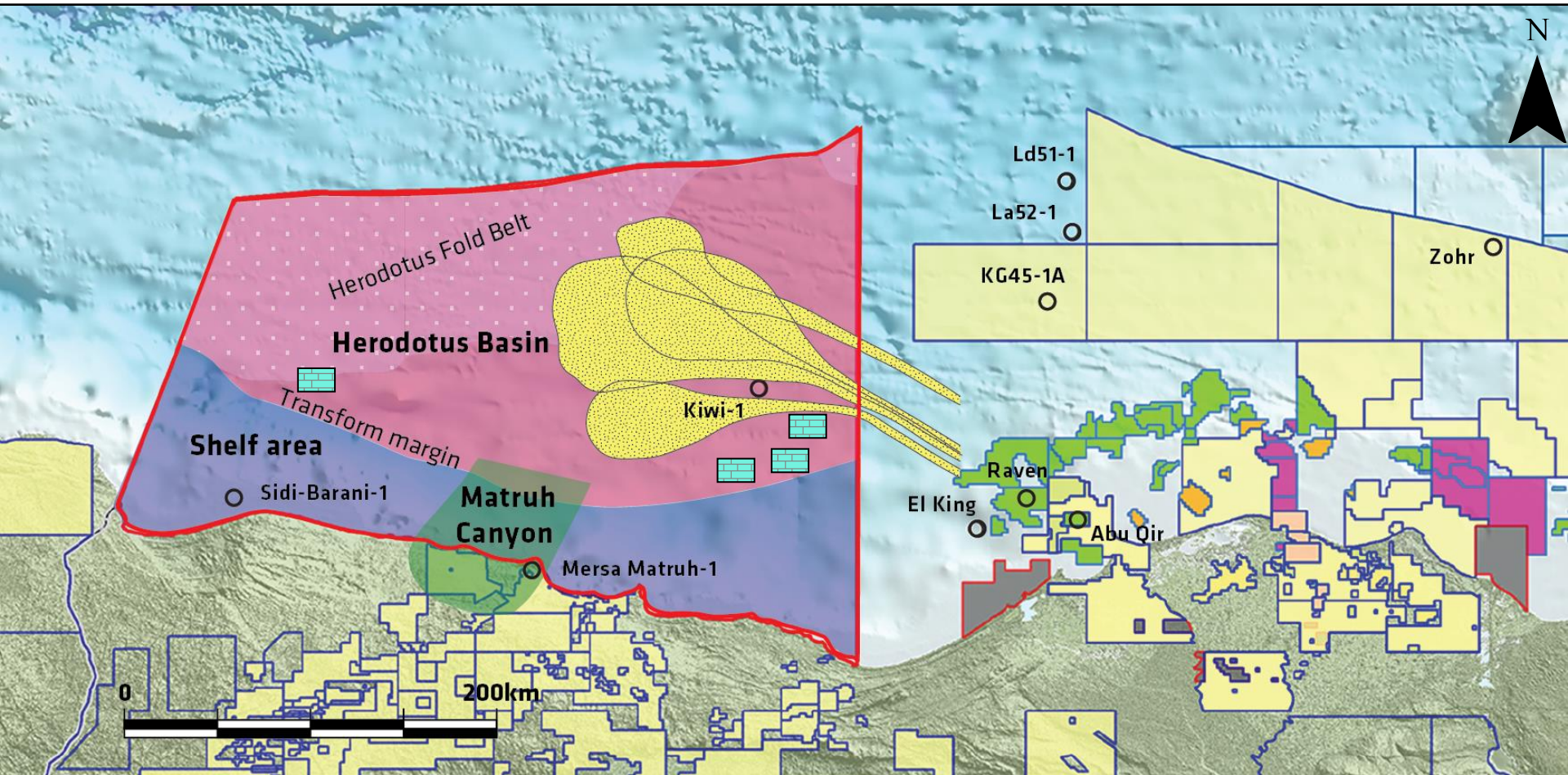
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Data coverage



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Geological provinces



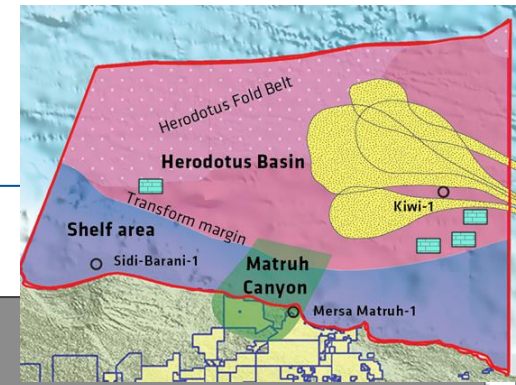
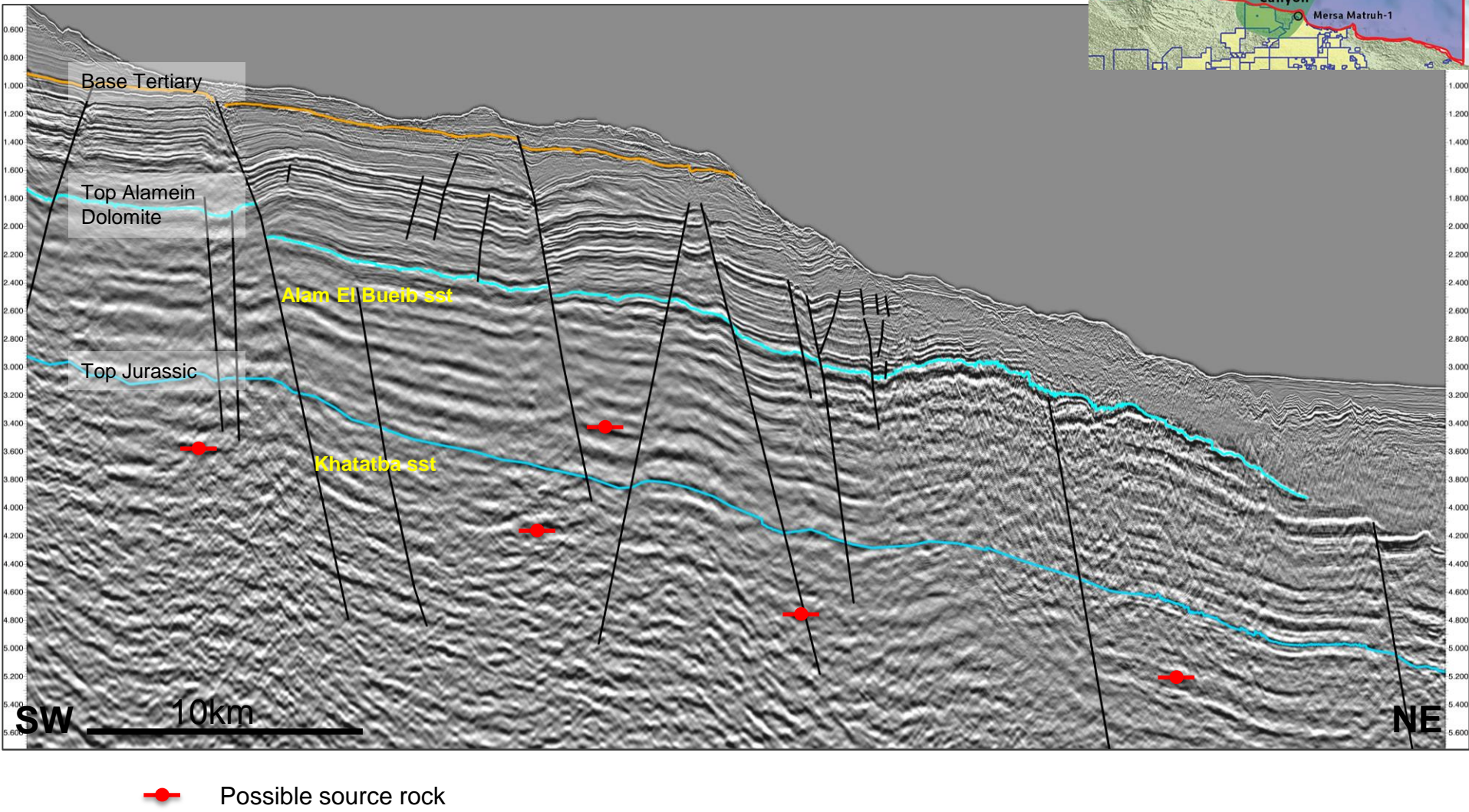
Carbonates



Possible basin floor fan systems

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Shelf Area - Extension of onshore basin



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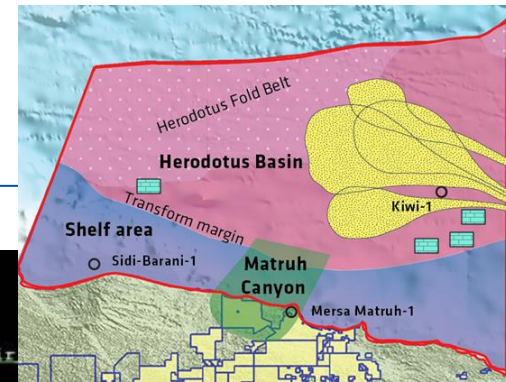
Herodotus Basin – Sub-salt fans

Isopach with coherency reveal multiple entry points & the clear definition of two separate fan systems – Bidinghal & Basel. The extent of the Bidinghal fan is controlled by the underlying Mesozoic fault terraces & is an organised, layered package.

Bidinghal
Entry Points

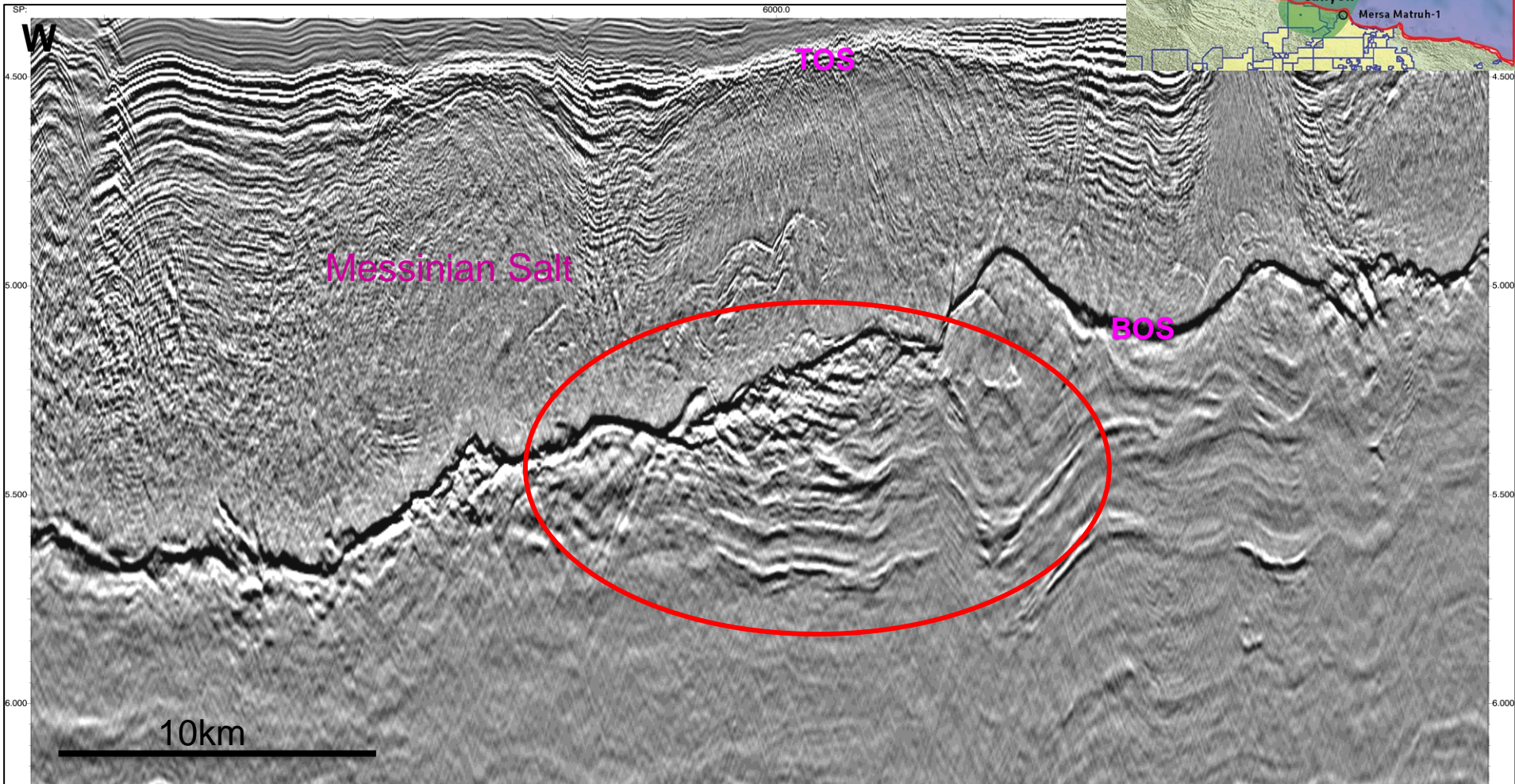
Basel Fan

The Basel Fan originates from the south outside the 3D area & is a younger, thicker and higher energy system. Internally the seismic is less organised with a deeply erosive base.



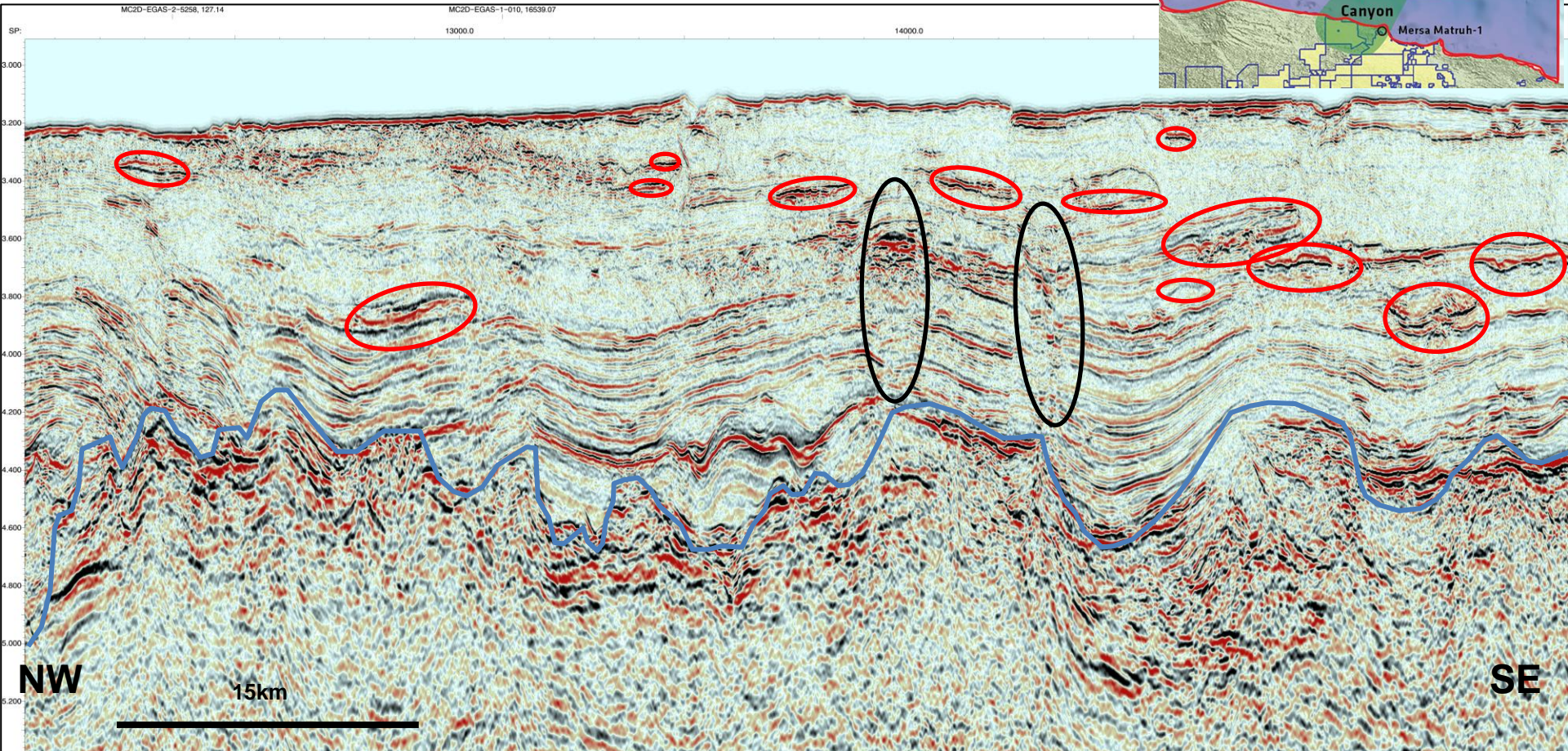
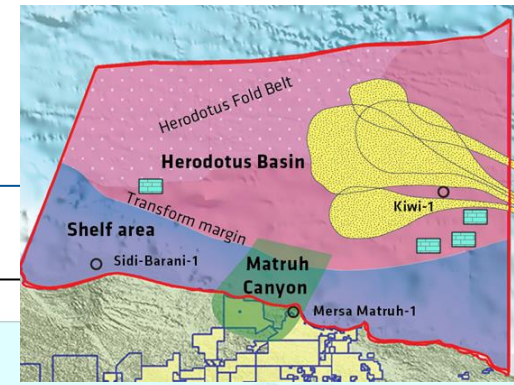
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Herodotus Basin – Sub-salt Miocene anomalies





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Herodotus Basin – Pliocene-Pleistocene play / Miocene Carbonate play



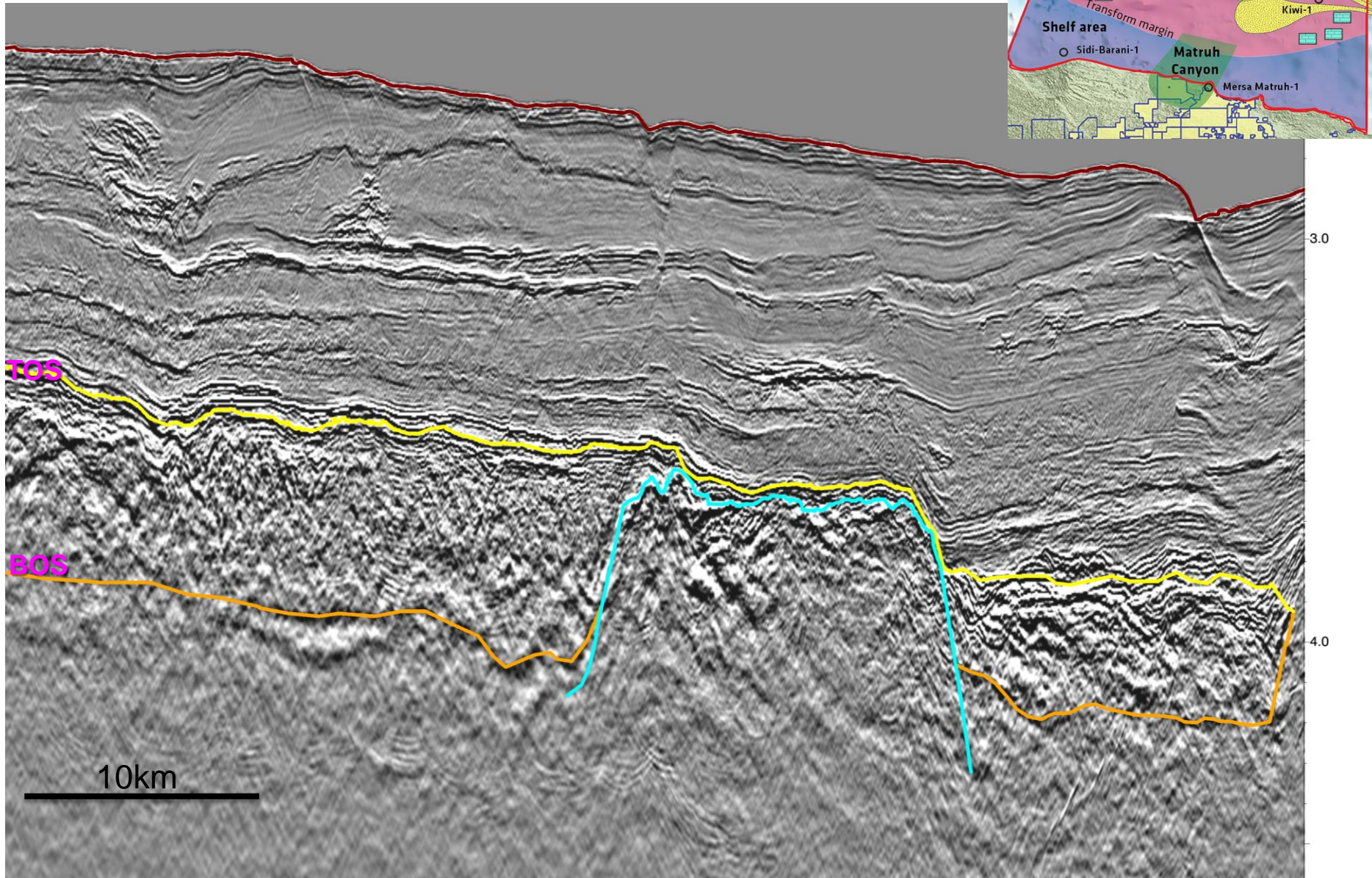
 Possible gas pockets or channel systems

 Possible gas chimneys

 Possible carbonate structures

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Herodotus Basin – Zohr analogues



Summary

- **Deepwater areas of the Mediterranean remain underexplored and hold a considerable HC potential.**
- **Egypt is the largest market in the Arab world and a potential HC exporter.**
- **Egypt's West Mediterranean Sea is regarded as Egypt's future.**
- **17,500km of new and reprocessed 2D data is now available.**
- **Several trends and leads have been revealed**
 - **Possible extension of the onshore discovery trend into the offshore shelf**
 - **Plio-Pleistocene play type in the Nile Delta vicinity**
 - **Sub-salt Miocene-Oligocene sandstones in the Herodotus Basin**
 - **Possible carbonate build ups (Zohr analogues) observed**

Acknowledgements

- **Egyptian Natural Gas Holding Company (EGAS) for the good collaboration.**
- **PGS colleagues involved in the project.**
- **AAPG/APPEX organizers for giving us the opportunity to present.**