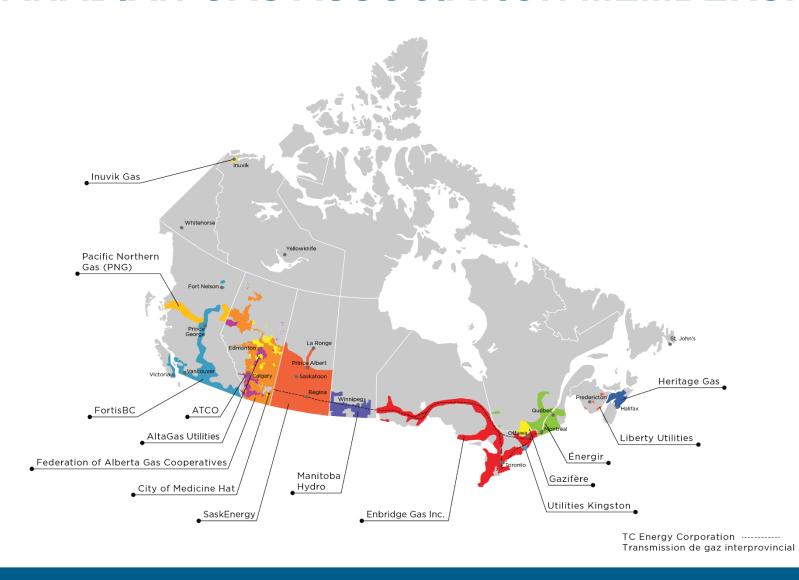
## NATURAL GAS IN CANADA



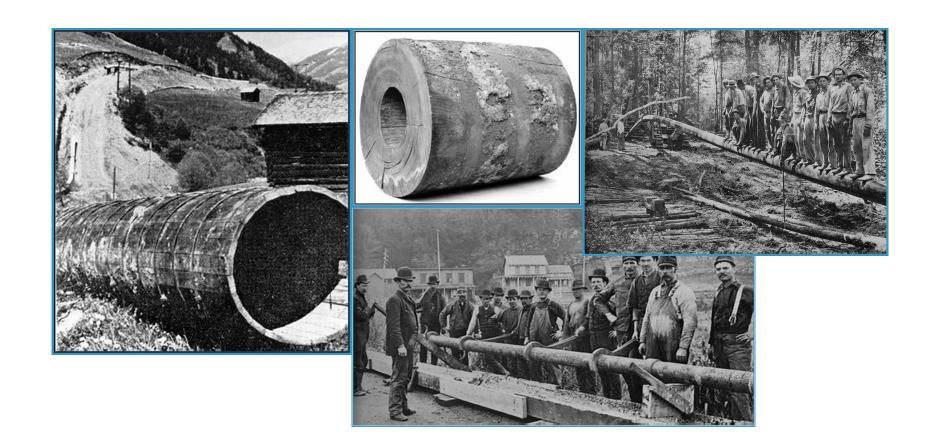


### **CANADIAN GAS ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP**





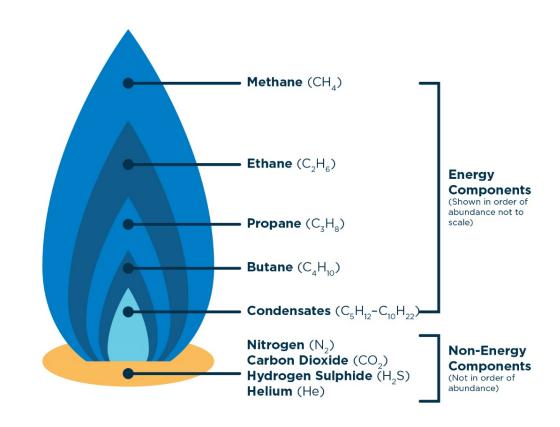
### NATURAL GAS – OVER A 100 YEAR HISTORY IN CANADA





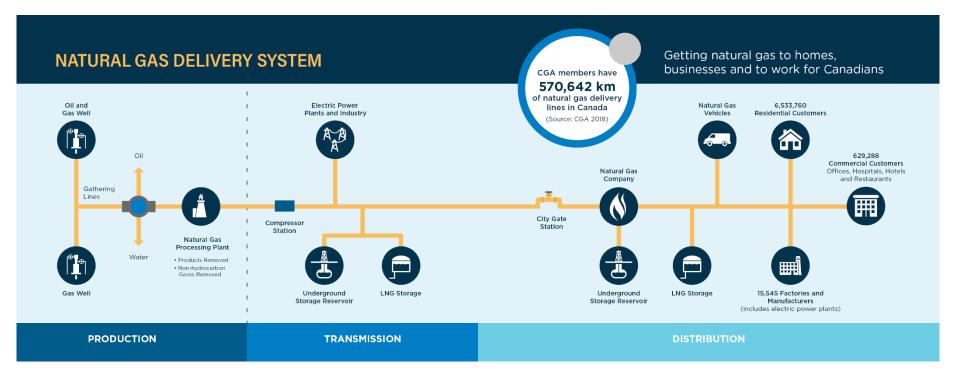
### NATURAL GAS – WHAT IS IT COMPOSED OF?

- Home delivery of natural gas is more than 95% methane (CH<sub>4</sub>).
- It is located deep under ground in porous rock formations trapped in various formations.
- Biomethane/ renewable natural gas and hydrogen are low emissions gases also being delivered to Canadians in increasing quantities.





### **ELEMENTS OF THE NATURAL GAS SYSTEM**

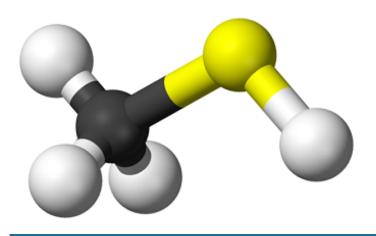


- Once extracted from the ground, gas gathering lines bring the raw gas to processing plants where it is cleaned up and made suitable for end use.
- After clean up high pressure, large diameter pipelines deliver gas from production basins to industry or the distribution utility's system at a "City gate" station.
- Natural gas delivery systems consist of smaller, lower pressure pipelines, pressure controls, odorization, storage facilities and equipment and gas measurement equipment.



### **MERCAPTAN: GIVING NATURAL GAS 'THAT SMELL'**

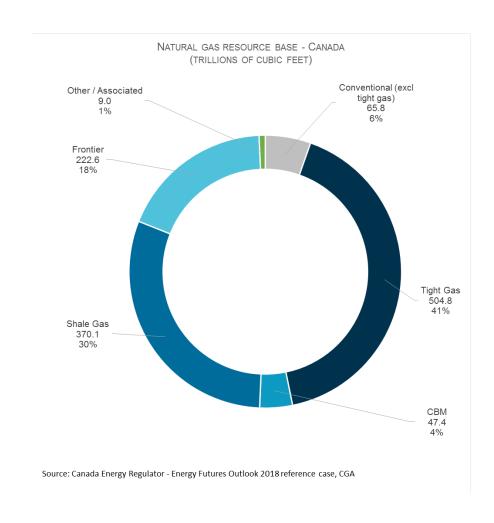




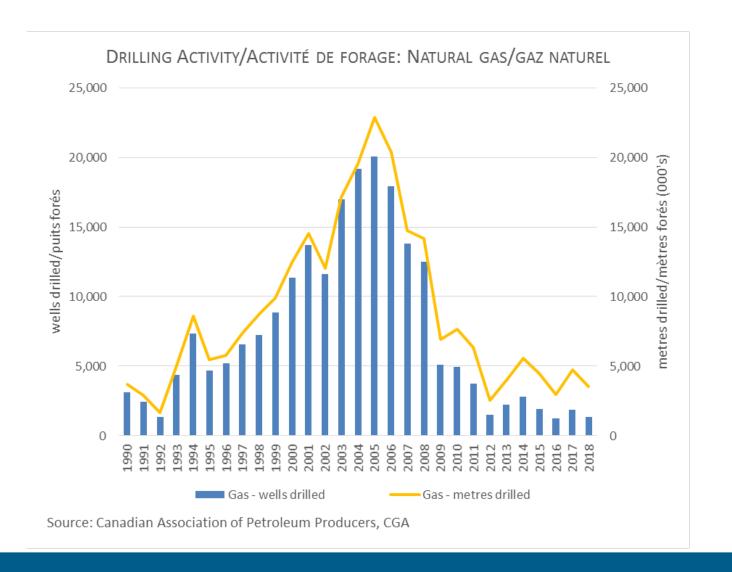
Here the yellow represents sulfur, the black represents carbon, and the white represents hydrogen

### NATURAL GAS RESOURCES – A 200 YEAR SUPPLY





### NATURAL GAS EXPLORATION



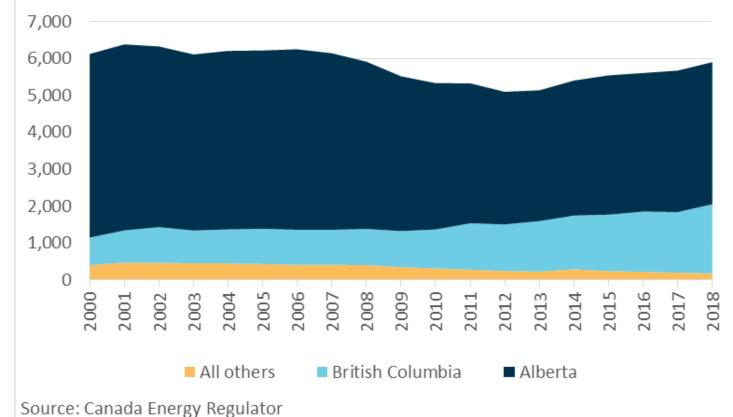


### NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION

Marketable natural gas production

Production du gaz naturel commercialisable - Canada

(BILLIONS OF CUBIC FEET/MILLIARDS DE PIEDS CUBES)

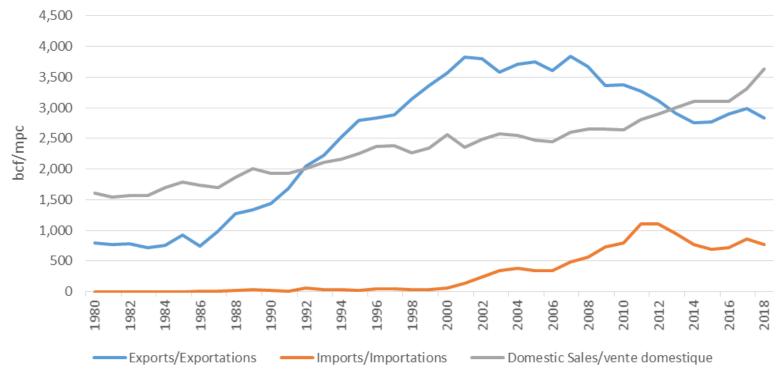




### **NATURAL GAS TRADE**



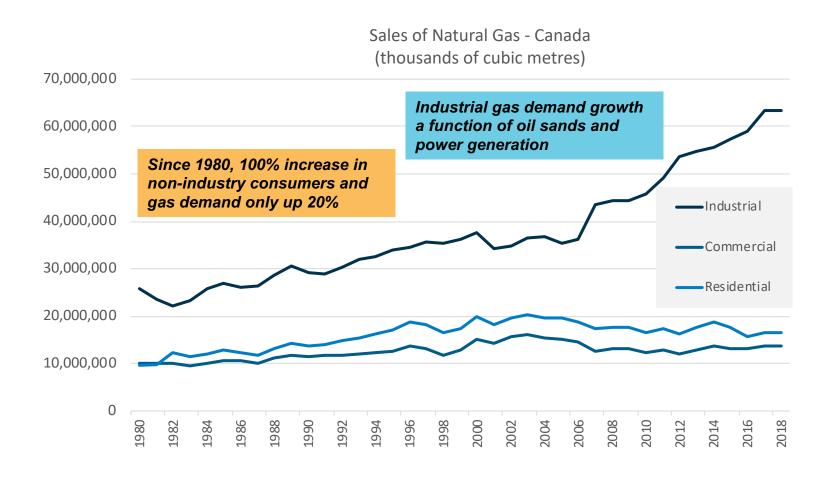
(BILLIONS OF CUBIC FEET/MILLIARDS DE PIEDS CUBES)



Source: StatsCan 25-10-0055-01



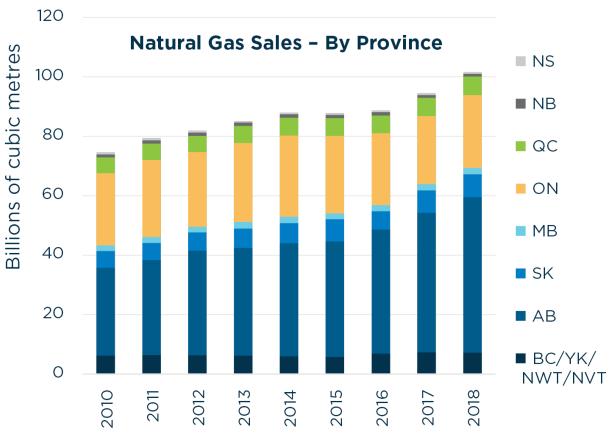
### NATURAL GAS SALES IN CANADA



Source: StatsCan 25-10-0055-01



### NATURAL GAS SALES – BY PROVINCE

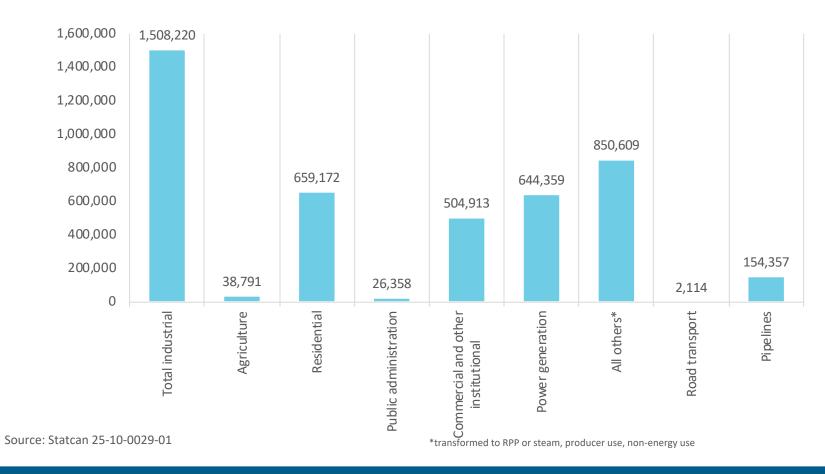


Source: Statistics Canada 25-10-0059, 25-10-0058-01, CGA



### **HOW DO CANADIANS USE NATURAL GAS?**

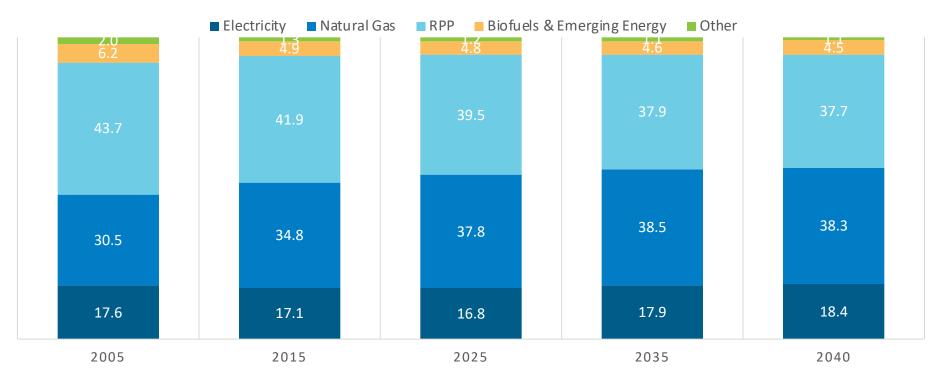
#### NATURAL GAS USE - BY SECTOR





### THE FUTURE OF NATURAL GAS IN CANADA

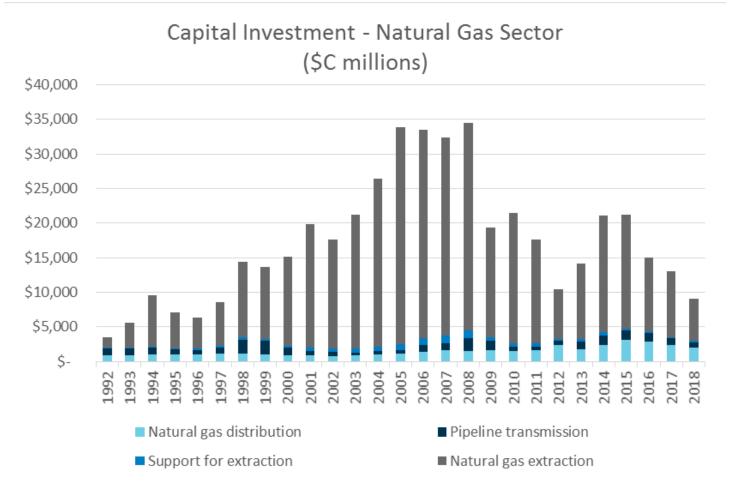
### NATIONAL ENERGY BOARD: CANADA END USE DEMAND TO 2040 (REFERENCE CASE)



SOURCE: NEB ENERGY FUTURES OUTLOOK 2018



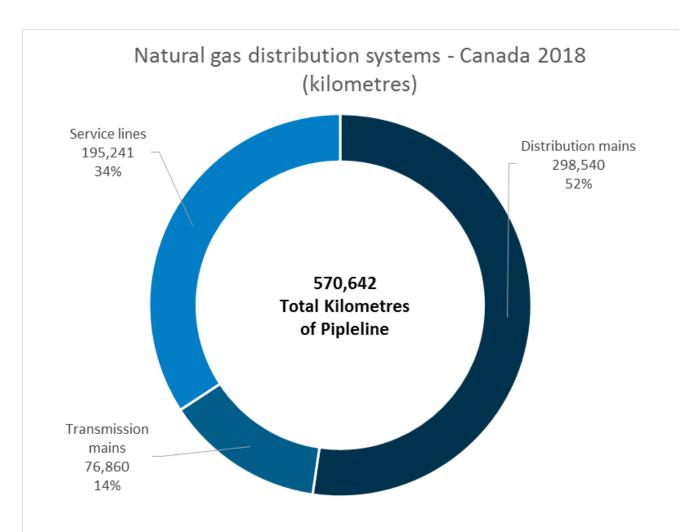
### NATURAL GAS INVESTMENT



Source: StatCan 031-0002, CGA



### **NATURAL GAS DELIVERY SYSTEM**

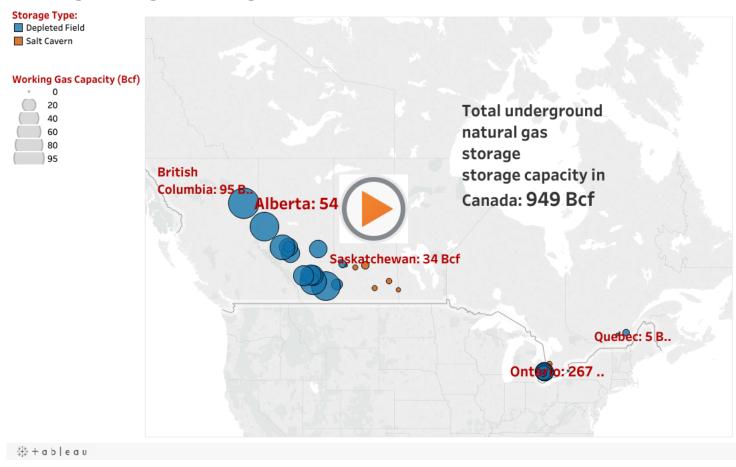


Source: Canadian Gas Association



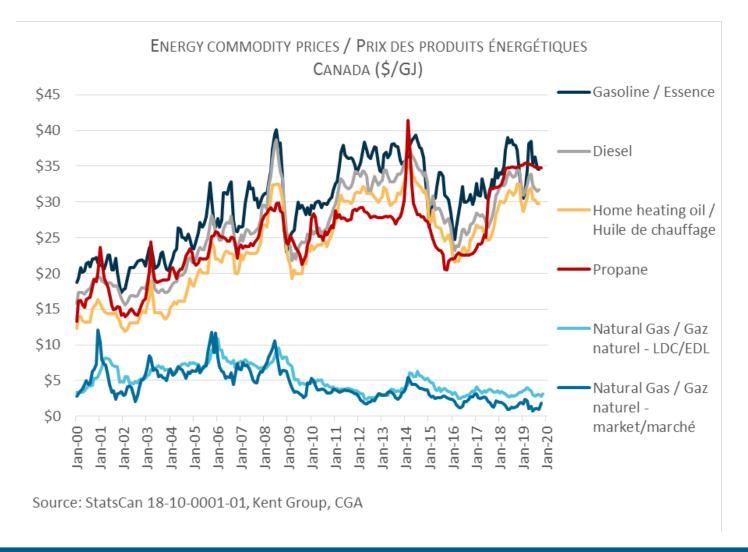
### **NATURAL GAS STORAGE**

Natural gas underground storage facilities in Canada

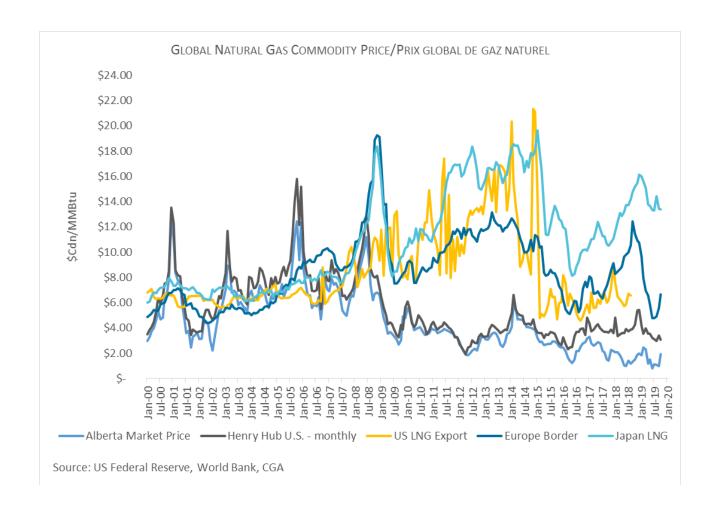




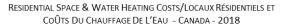
### **ENERGY COMODITY PRICES**

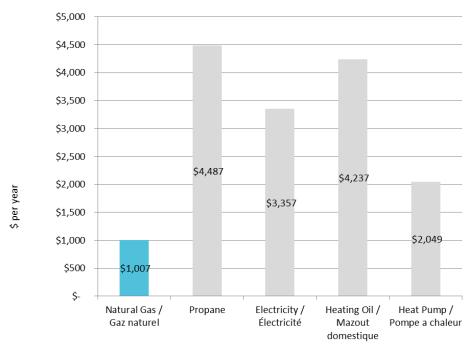


### **GLOBAL NATURAL GAS PRICES**



### **NATURAL GAS AFFORDABILITY**



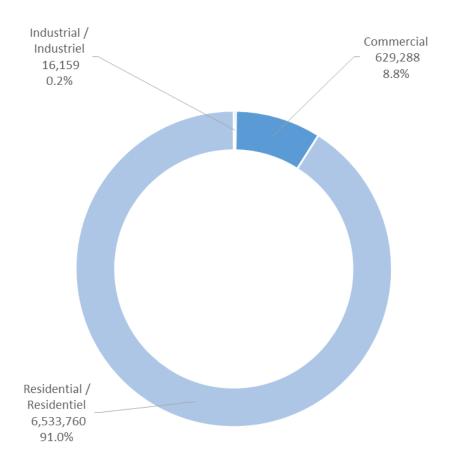


Source: StatsCan, Kent Marketing, Canadian Gas Association

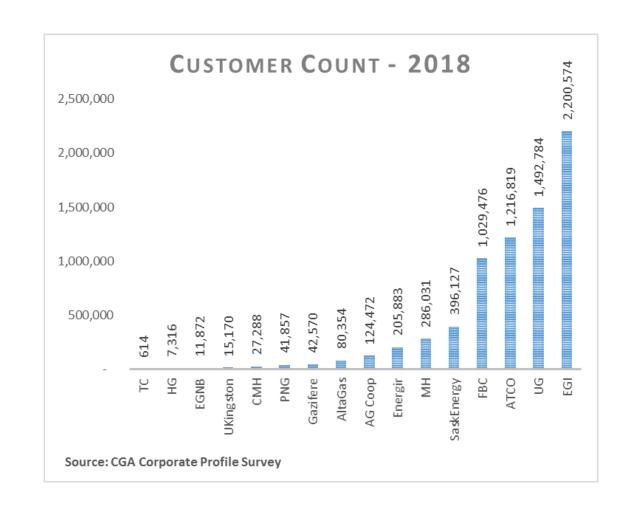


### NATURAL GAS CONSUMERS – BY TYPE

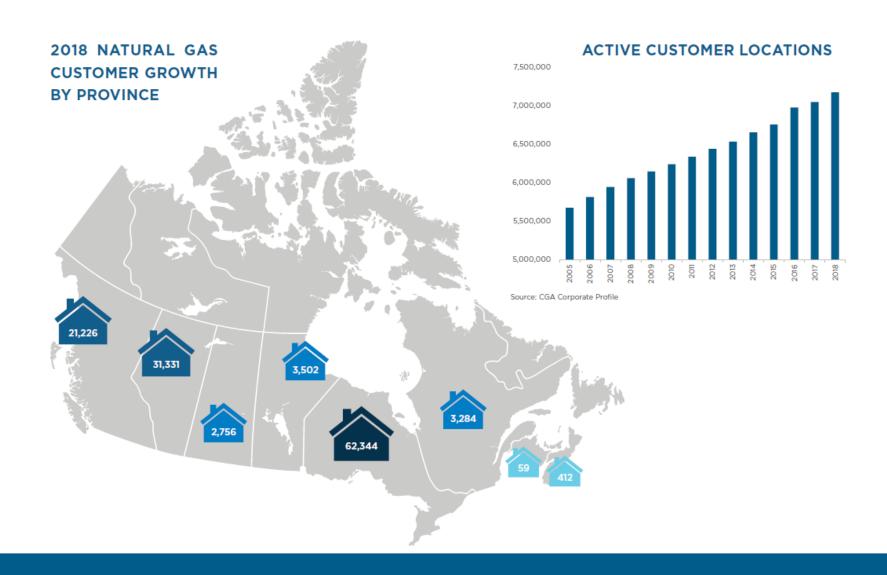
NATURAL GAS CUSTOMERS/CONSOMATEURS DE GAZ NATUREL - 2018



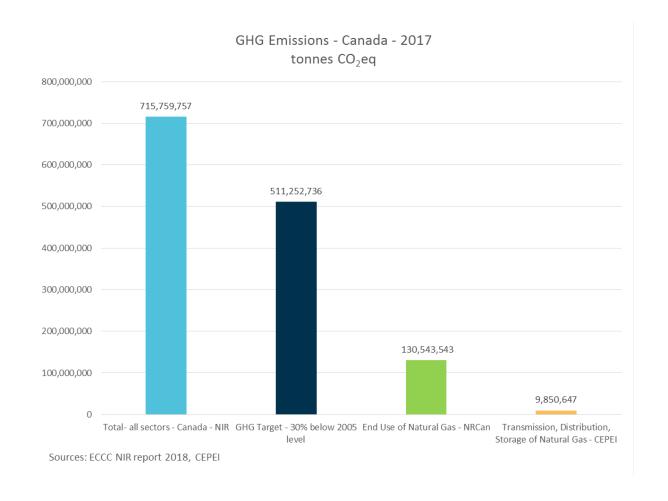




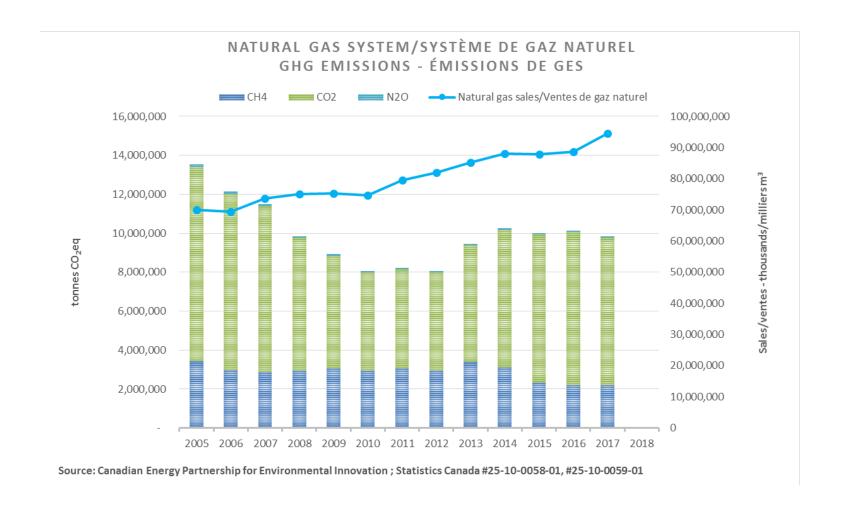
### **NATURAL GAS CONSUMER GROWTH**



### **NATURAL GAS – GHG EMISSIONS**

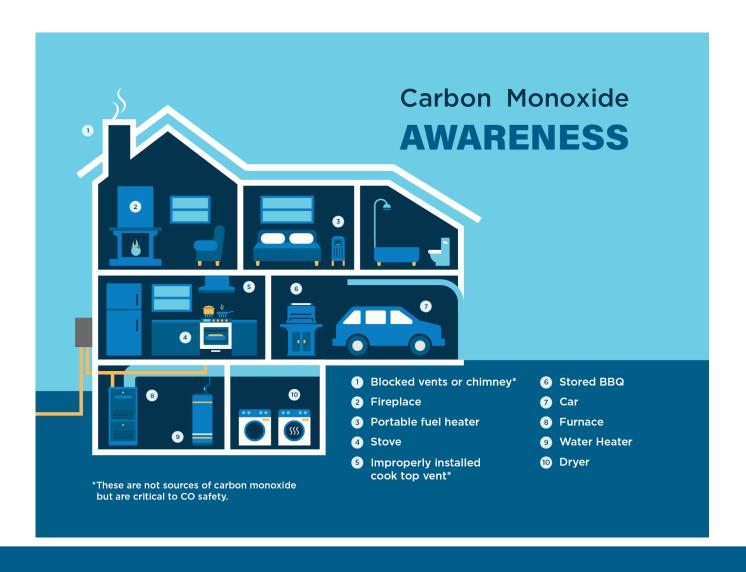


### NATURAL GAS PIPELINE EMISSIONS





### **NATURAL GAS SAFETY**





# **ENERGY REGULATION QUARTERLY** www.energyregulationquarterly.ca





# For more information visit www.cga.ca

